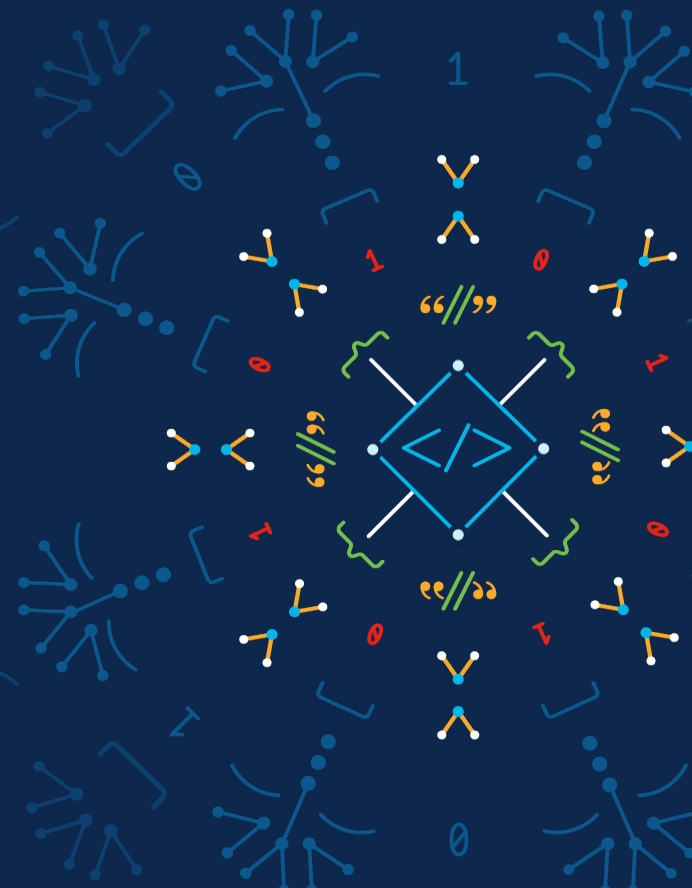


# Building Automation For Firewall Policy Provisioning

Fatih Ayvaz

Software Architect, Cisco CX

12.05.2022



# Agenda

- Automation challenges
- Solution design and building blocks
- Features
- Workflow and personas
- Limitations and future work
- Q&A

# sound familiar?

I cannot access AAA server.

Can you configure firewall to allow my access?

Can you configure the FW-East-01 & FW-West-01 firewall to allow my access?

How many firewalls are there in my path to access AAA server?

Which team can configure the firewalls in my path to access AAA server?

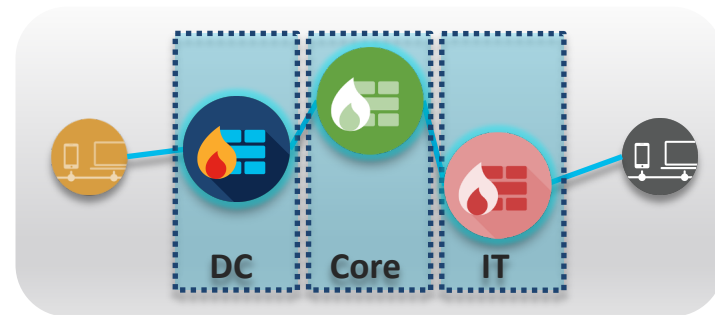
What vendor/type of firewalls are present in path?  
Who can configure? When?

# Request

Allow HTTPS access from 10.0.0.10 to 20.0.0.20 starting from 12<sup>th</sup> May for one month.



# Key Challenges



- Find **the path** and identify **firewalls** between source to destination
- Find the **teams** controlling the firewalls
- **Multi-vendor** firewalls
  - technology & skills
- **Change Management & Approvals**
  - Long & cumbersome approval process
- **Implementation Challenges**
  - Availability of skilled resources
- Errors, **rollback**, **dry-run**, **post-checks**, reporting

# Key Takeaways



automate

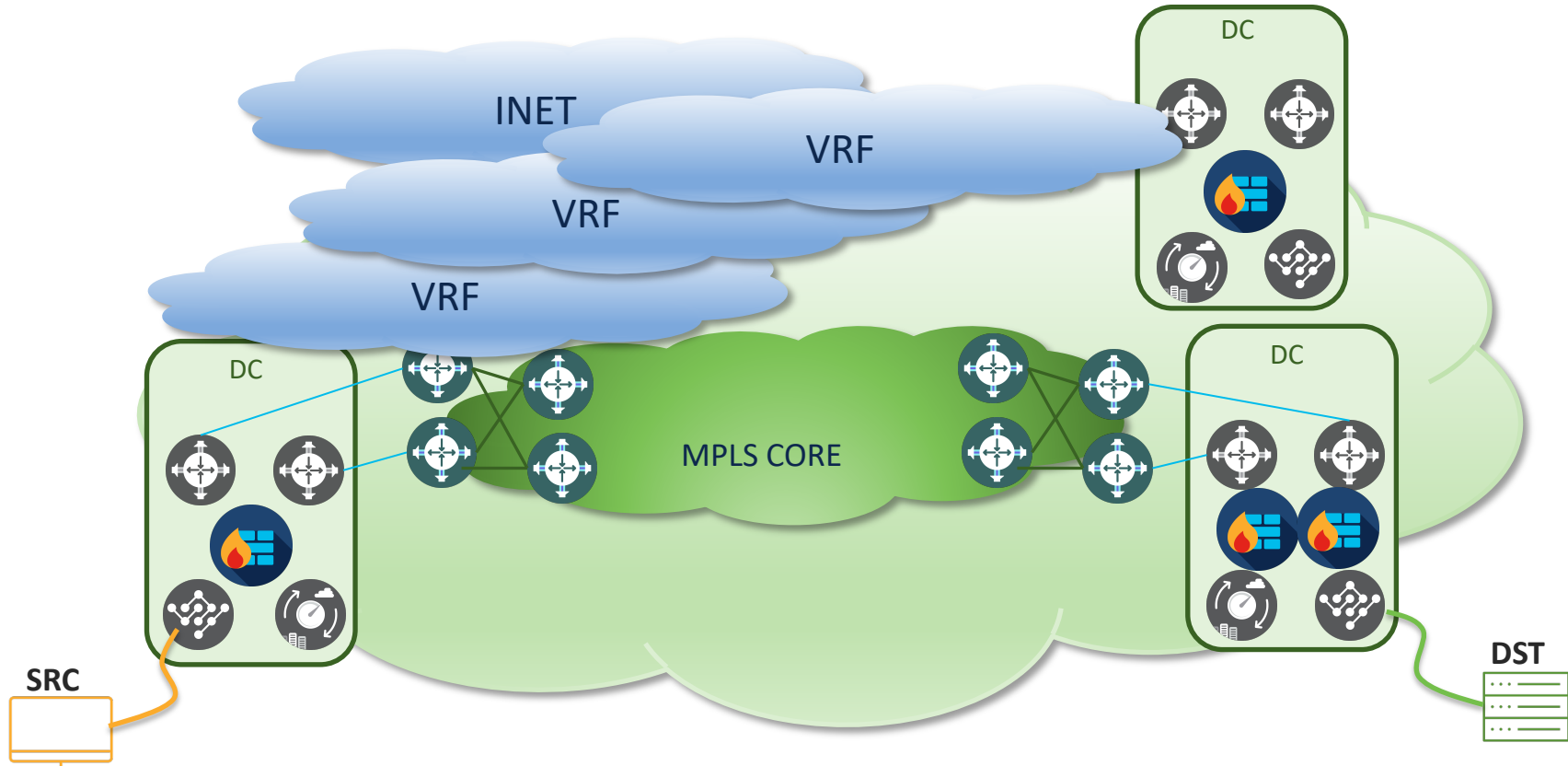


simplify

# Firewall Policy Intent

... things to consider

# Firewall Policy Intent





# Firewall Policy Provisioning Intent

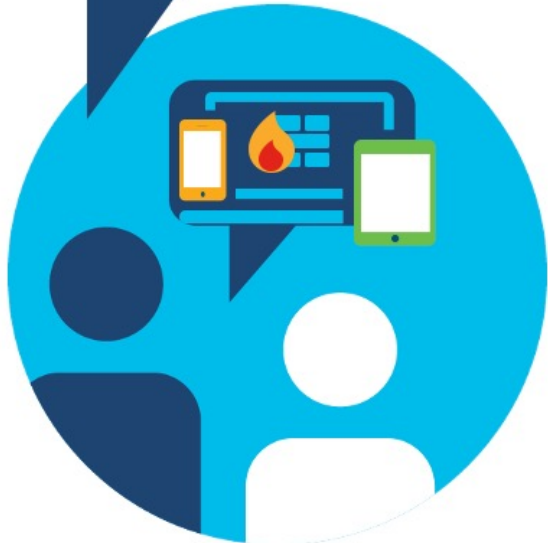
Allow HTTPS access from 10.0.0.10 to 20.0.0.20 and 30.0.0.30.



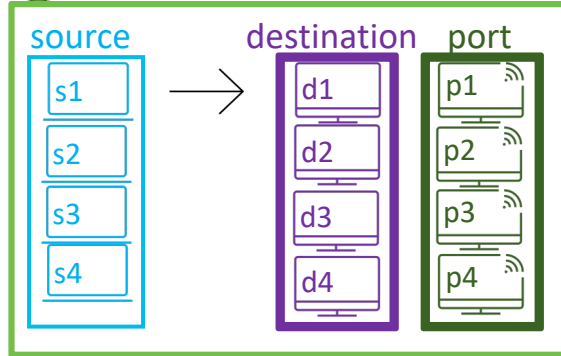
	Example	User	Automation
<b><u>PARAMETERS</u></b>			
Source IP Address	✓ 10.0.0.10/24	✓	
Destination IP Address	✓ 20.0.0.20;30.0.0.30	✓	
Protocol ( UDP   TCP   ICMP   IP )	✓ TCP	✓	
Port	✓ 8080;8888	✓	
Firewall Device(s)			✓
Existing or New Policy			✓
Policy Name			✓
Source Interface(s)			✓
Destination Interface(s)			✓

# Firewall Policy Provisioning Intent

Allow HTTPS access from 10.0.0.10 to 20.0.0.20 and 30.0.0.30.

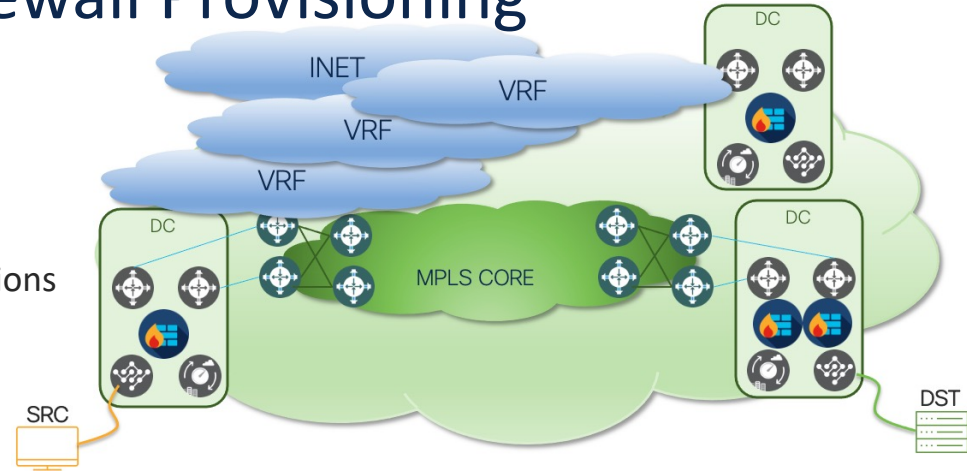


✓ Firewall Policy Intent

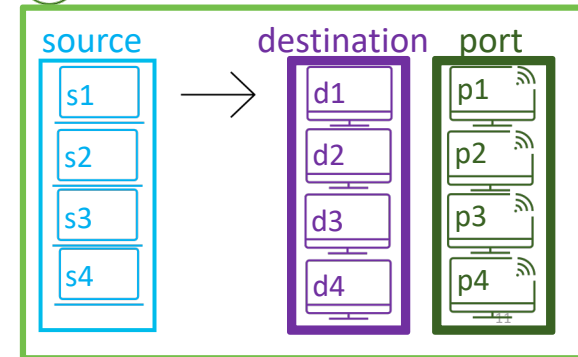


# Building Automation for Firewall Provisioning

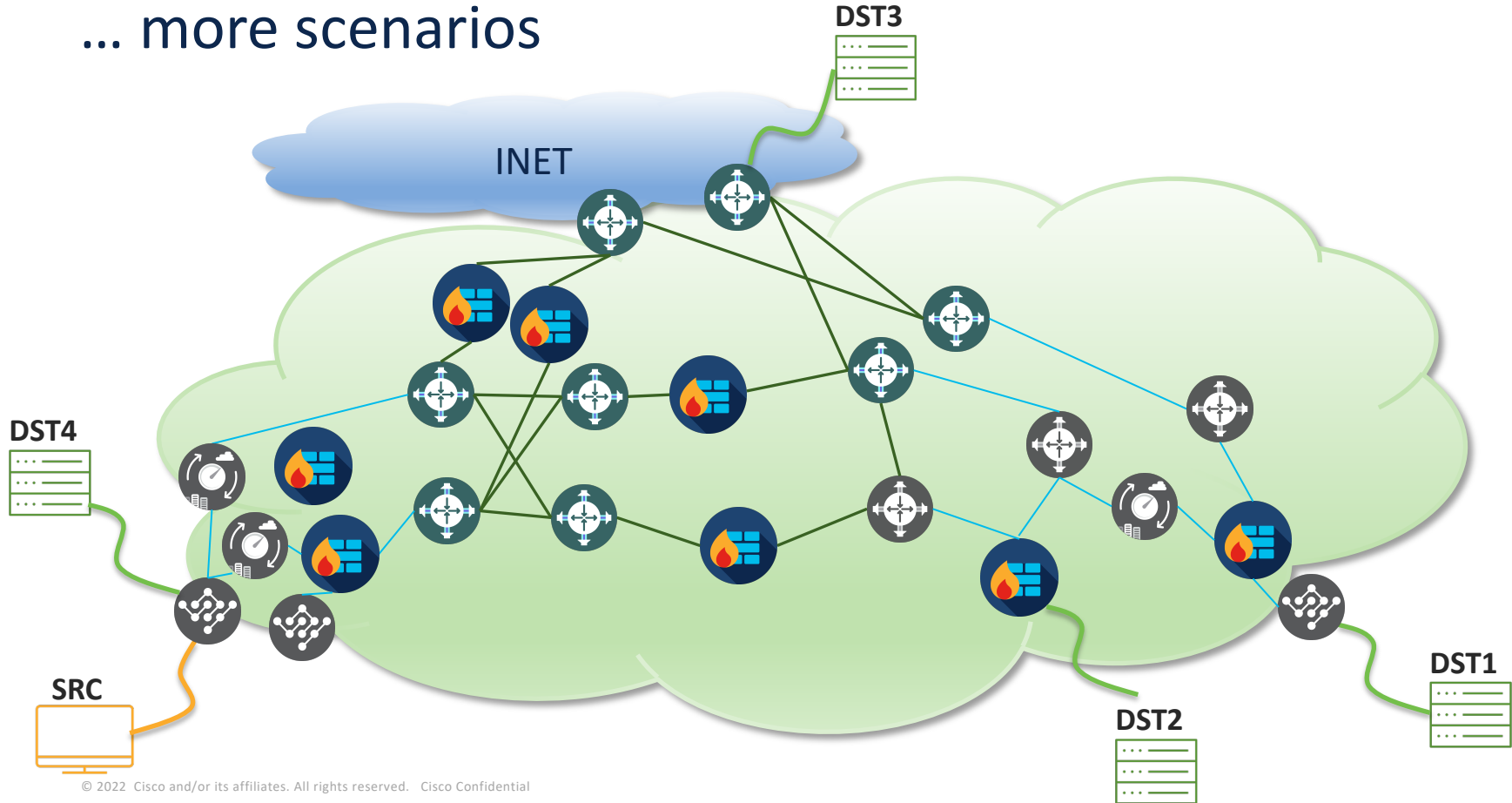
- How to identify the firewalls?
  - The path from a given source to a destination
    - asymmetric path?
  - The path(s) from multiple sources to multiple destinations
    - \*source-address grouping & destination-address grouping
- The ingress and the egress interfaces
- What to configure: existing policy or new policy?
  - Use existing objects or create new ones
  - How to optimize the existing policy?
  - How to handle unknown sources or destinations?
- How to complete provisioning faster in runtime?
  - \*\*asynchronous APIs
  - \*\*\*offline data stores



## Firewall Policy Intent

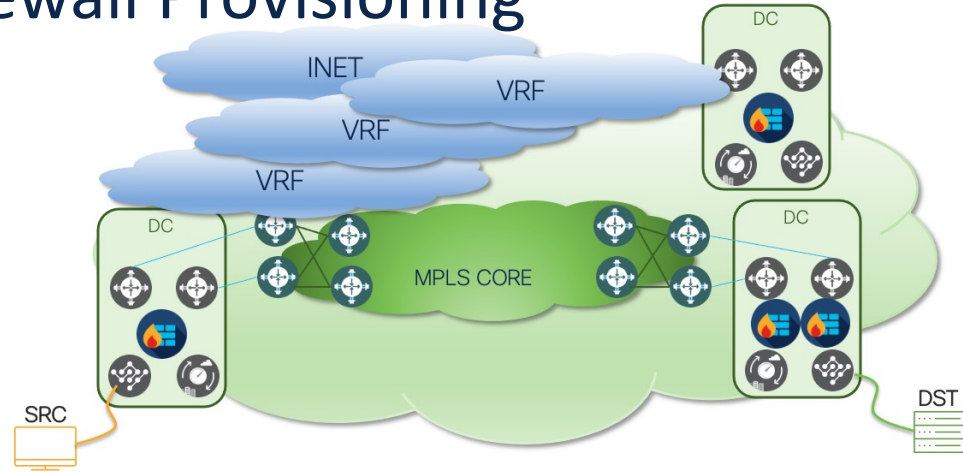


# ... more scenarios

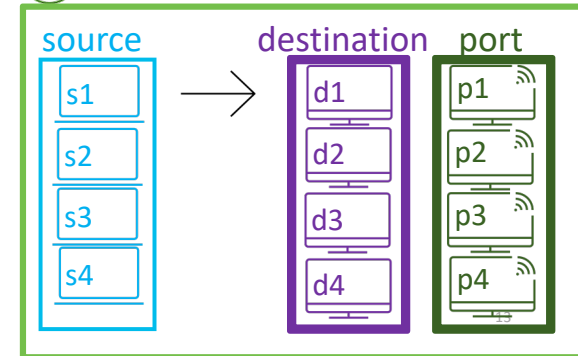


# Building Automation for Firewall Provisioning

- Multi vendor
  - Firewalls
  - Routers
  - Load Balancers
  - DC Fabric & Controller
  - Cloud Controller
- Network devices: Routing scope vs provisioning scope
- User maintained data
  - Mapping data (NAT, ACI-to-PBR, etc)
  - Blacklisting
  - SLA (approve timer)
  - Excluded VRFs



## ✓ Firewall Policy Intent



# Building Automation for Firewall Provisioning

- Standardization of Communication Matrix (CM)

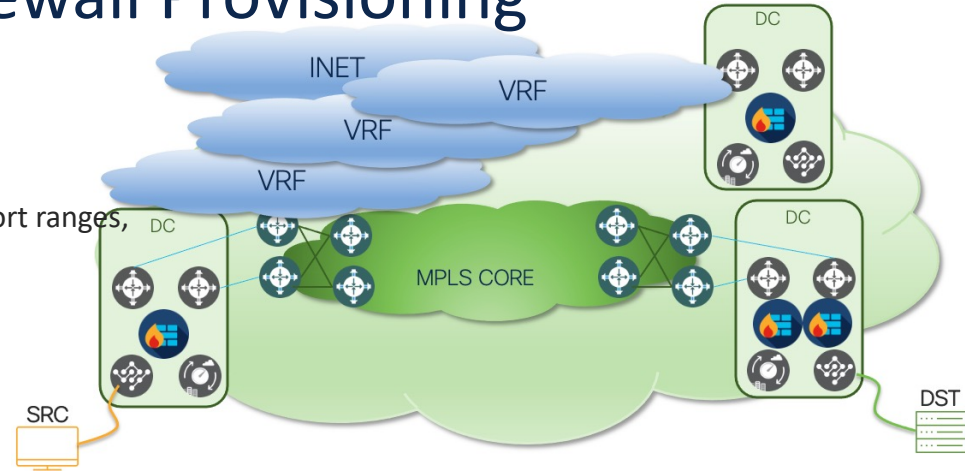
- Mandatory vs optional fields
- Field value constraints (chars, delimiters, regex, IP addresses, port ranges, etc.)
- Protocol without port number
- Same CM for different departments
- Inline validations(int range, char limit, whitespace, etc)
- Pre-check rules (blacklisting)
- Compliance (insecure ports)

- Upload CSV file vs UI Form

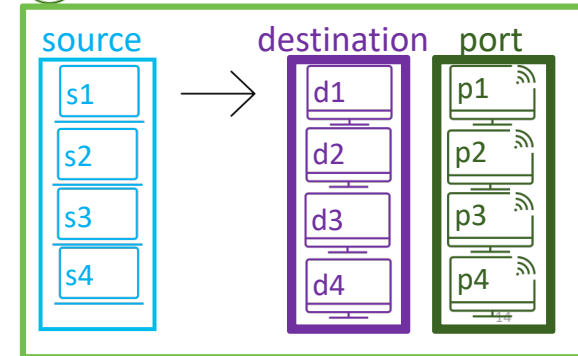
- Source of truth
- Save the request form

- User roles and permissions

- Request, approve, deploy



## ✓ Firewall Policy Intent



# Solution & Architecture

The background features a repeating pattern of faint, light blue technical symbols and diagrams. These include various geometric shapes like circles, lines, and dots, as well as symbols resembling mathematical or engineering notations such as brackets, arrows, and the Greek letter theta. The overall aesthetic is clean and professional, typical of a corporate or technical presentation.

# SPIS



portal

REST API



API Gateway



data collector  
*\*per device type*

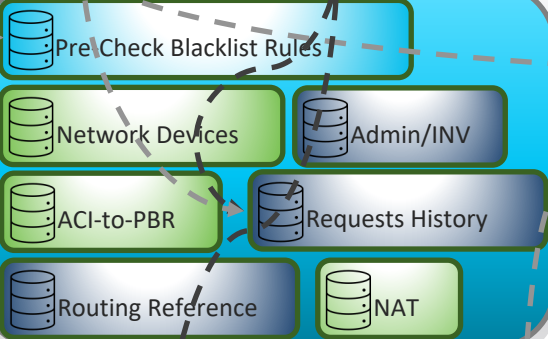
pre-check

path finding

provisioning

post-check

postgres



redis



Subnets

\*Offline Data Sets



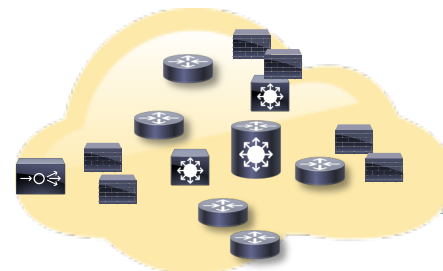
Interface IP Addresses



Routing Information

# NSO

firewall policy provisioning





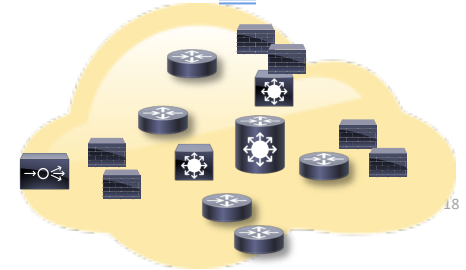
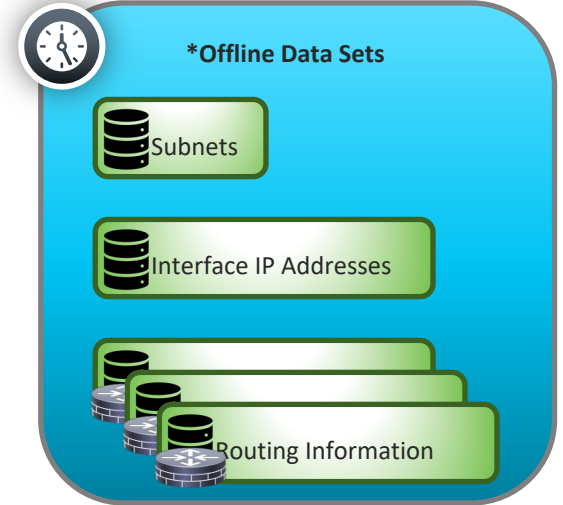
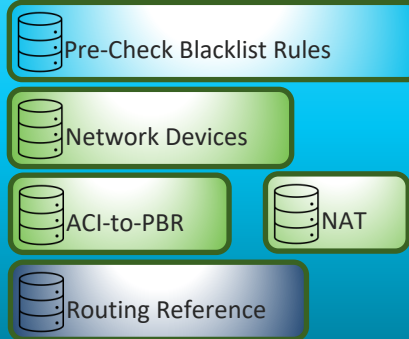
# Software Solution - Process Stages

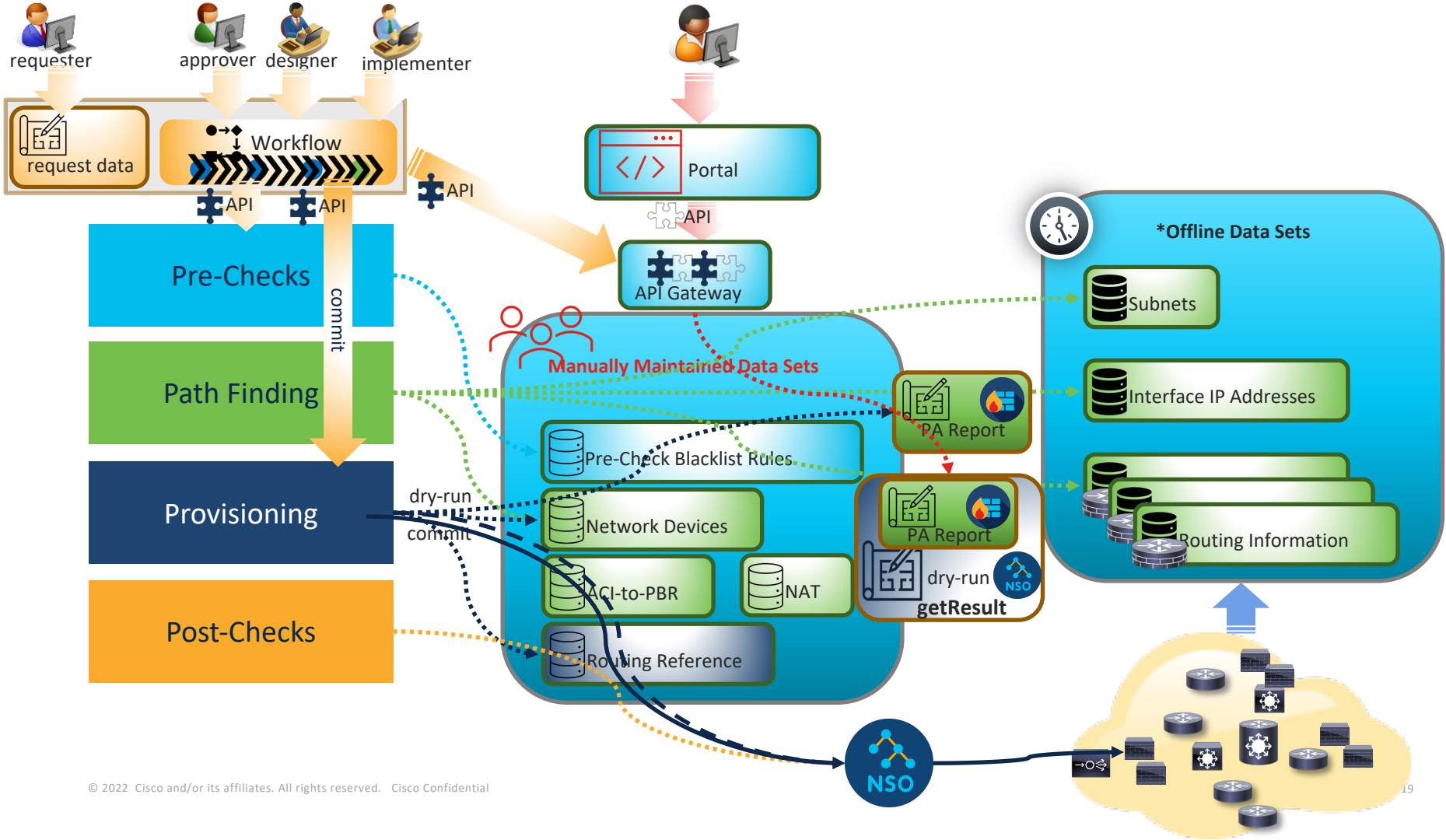
Pre-Checks	Blacklist rules
Path Finding	Find path from source to destination
Provisioning	Provision routes and access policies
Post-Checks	Device configs

# Software Solution – Data Sets

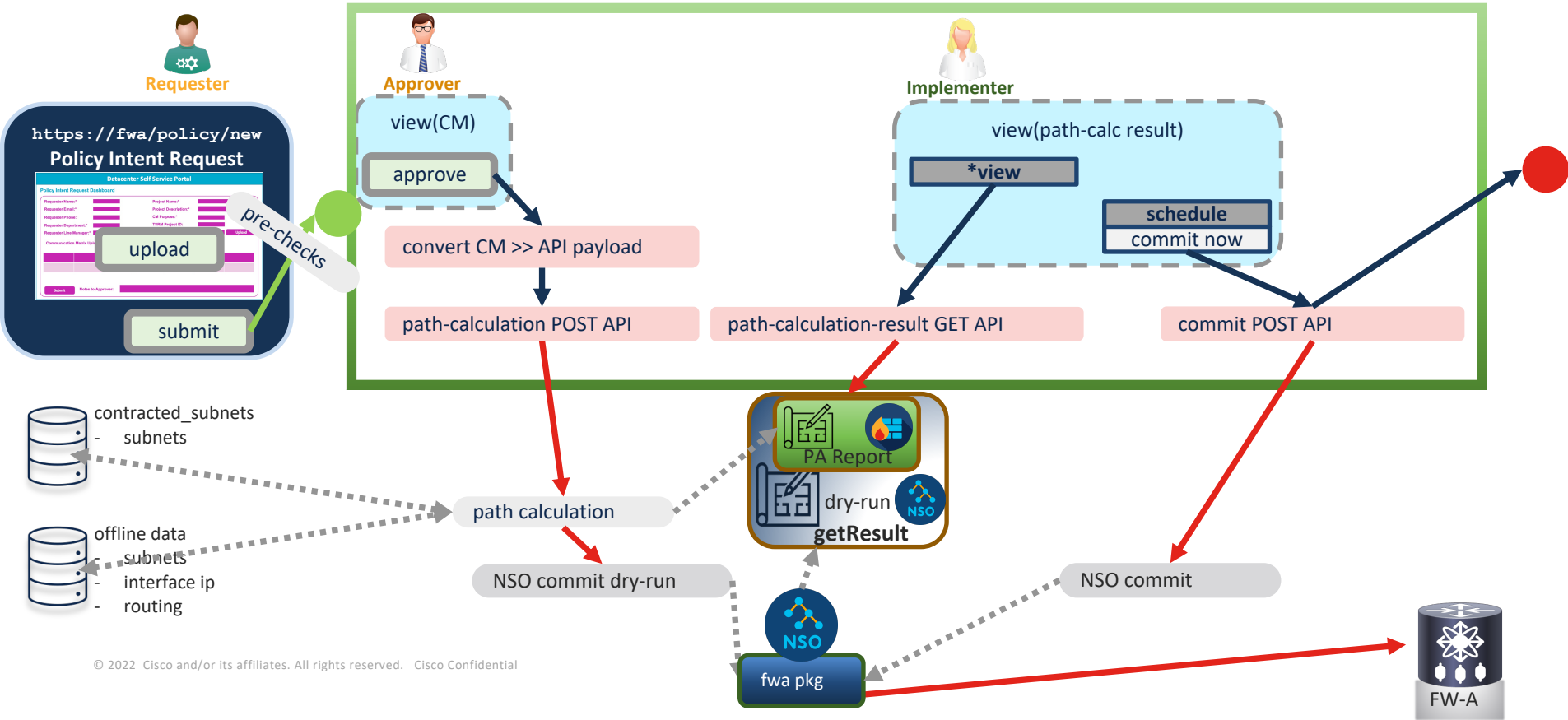


## Manually Maintained Data Sets





# With Portal



# Roles and Interactions





SPIS

https://portal/auth

Admin

Black List

Black List

Device List

Path Calculation History

UOP Planning Action List

DC - FW Automation - History

### Pre-Checks BlackList

CREATE BLACKLIST

Rule	Enabled	Source IP Address	Destination IP Address	Destination Port No	Seq No	Description	Action
YM001	✓	150.1.1.0/24	120.1.1.0/24	200	2	OKKK	
lab test	✓	50.1.1.123	70.1.1.123	1234	4	test	
AnyALL-Word	✓	any	any	any	3		
Rule-A	✗	10.0.0.0/24	20.0.0.0/24	any	4		
Rule-BL-001	✓	any	20.99.0.0/24	any	5		
Rule-BL-002	✓	any	20.20.0.0/24	any	9		
Rule-BL-003	✓	10.99.0.0/24	any	any	6		
Rule-BL-004	✓	10.10.0.0/24	any	any	7		
Rule-BL-005	✓	any	any	760	8		
Rule-BL-007	✓	any	any	770	11		

< 1 2 >



Requester

SPIS

https://portal/auth

Requester

DC - FW Automation - Requester

DC - FW Automation - Requester

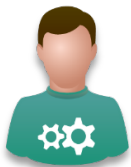
Requester Action List

### Policy Intent Request Action List

Create Request

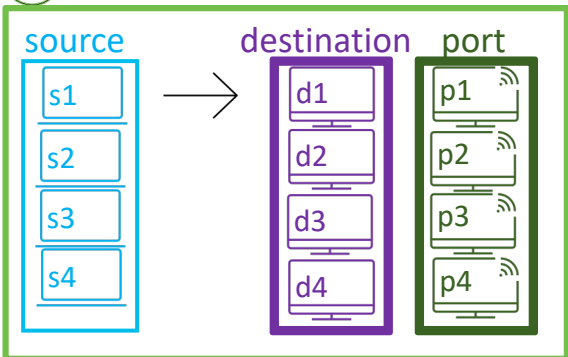
Request ID	Requester Name	Requester Email	Requester Phone	Requester Department	Requester Line Manager	Project Name	Project Description	CM Purpose	Status	Action
000165	requester	1		1	1	1	1	1	COMMIT_C...	
000164	requester	2		2	2	2	2	2	APPROVED	
000163	requester	1		1	1	1	1	1	APPROVED	
000162	requester	fa		cx	kenny	DE53132-BL_FA	DE53132-BL_FA	DE53132-BL_FA	REQUESTER_SU...	
000161	reques	DE53020-test-F...		DE53020-test-F...	DE53020-test-F...	DE53020-test-F...	DE53020-test-F...	DE53020-test-F...	REQUESTER_SU...	
000160	requester	faa		cisco	matt	dup-test	dup-test	dup-test	APPROVED	
000159	requester	faa		dup-test	dup-test	dup-test	dup-test	dup-test	_REJECT	
000158	requester	faa		faa	faa	DE53008-06-du...	DE53008-06-du...	DE53008-06	_REJECT	
000157	requester	faa		faa	ff	DE53008-06-dup	DE53008-06-dup	DE53008-06	_REJECT	
000156	requester	faa		faa	faa	DE53008-06	DE53008-06	DE53008-06	_COMMIT_C...	

< 1 2 3 4 5 ... 17 >



Requester

✓ Firewall Policy Intent



Test CM\_LAB\_A\_Days

Home Insert Draw Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Tell me

Calibri (Body) 11

Conditional Formatting Format as Table Cell Styles

Number

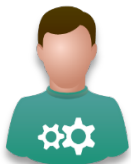
Cells Editing Analyze Data Sensitivity Webex

E7 22;443;5989

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1						
2	SOURCE		DESTINATION			
3	Source IP address*		Destination IP address*	Protocol*	Port*	
4	50.1.1.30/32;50.1.1.31/32		30.1.1.30/32;30.1.1.31/32	TCP	22;443;5989	
5	50.1.1.32/32		30.1.1.32/32	TCP	22;443;5989	
6	50.1.1.32/32		30.1.1.33/32	TCP	22;443;5989	
7	50.1.1.33/32		50.1.1.33/32	TCP	22;443;5989	
8	50.1.1.33/32		30.1.1.33/32	TCP	22;443;5989	
9						
10						

Communication Matrix





Requester

SPIS portal/auth

Requester

DC - FW Automation - Requester

DC - FW Automation - Requester

### Policy Intent Request Dashboard

Upload/Verify successful

Requester Name: requester

Requester Email: faayvaz@cisco.com

Requester Phone: Placeholder

Requester Department: Cisco

Requester Line Manager: Matteo

Reference Document: + UPLOAD

Communication Matrix: + UPLOAD

Source Location: Source

Notes: demd

Project Name: AOA

Project Description: AOAAOA

CM Purpose: A

Project ID: Placeholder

CR Reference: OA

UPLOADED / VERIFY

SUBMIT

BACK

Test CM\_LAB\_A\_Days

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1						
2	SOURCE		DESTINATION			
3	Source IP address*		Destination IP address*	Protocol*	Port*	
4	50.1.1.30/32;50.1.1.31/32		30.1.1.30/32;30.1.1.31/32	TCP	22;443;5989	
5	50.1.1.32/32		30.1.1.32/32	TCP	22;443;5989	
6	50.1.1.32/32		30.1.1.33/32	TCP	22;443;5989	
7	50.1.1.33/32		30.1.1.33/32	TCP	22;443;5989	
8	50.1.1.33/32		30.1.1.33/32	TCP	22;443;5989	
9						
10						

Upload Request

Pre-Check  
Submit

Approve  
Path Calculation

View Path  
View Dry-Run  
Commit  
Config Apply



Requester

SPIS | https://portal/auth

DC - FW Automation - Requester

DC - FW Automation - Requester

Requester Action List

### Policy Intent Request Dashboard

Request has been Submitted, requestID is 000166

Requester Name: requester | Project Name: AOA

Requester Email: faayvaz@cisco.com | Project Description: AOAAOA

Requester Phone: Placeholder | CM Purpose: A

Requester Department: Cisco | Project ID: Placeholder

Requester Line Manager: Matteo | CR Reference: OA

Reference Document: + UPLOAD

Communication Matrix Upload: + UPLOAD Test\_CM\_LAB.xlsx

UPLOAD / VERIFY

Source Location	Source	Destination Location	Destination	Protocol	Port	Pre-Check Result	Notes
	50.1.1.30/32;50.1.1.31/32		30.1.1.30/32;30.1.1.31/32	TCP	22;443;5989	Pass	
	50.1.1.32/32		30.1.1.32/32	TCP	22;443;5989	Pass	
	50.1.1.32/32		30.1.1.33/32	TCP	22;443;5989	Pass	
	50.1.1.33/32		50.1.1.33/32	TCP	22;443;5989	Pass	
	50.1.1.33/32		30.1.1.33/32	TCP	22;443;5989	Pass	

Notes: demc

SUBMIT | BACK

Upload Request

Pre-Check

Submit

Approve

Path Calculation



View Path

View Dry-Run

Commit

Config Apply

Approver Actions

 The request has been approved and submitted to implementor. 

Approver

Requester Email:	<input type="text" value="faayvaz@cisco.com"/>	Project Description:	<input type="text" value="AOAAOA"/>
Requester Phone:	<input type="text" value="Placeholder"/>	CM Purpose:	<input type="text" value="A"/>
Requester Department:	<input type="text" value="Cisco"/>	Project ID:	<input type="text" value="Placeholder"/>
Requester Line Manager:	<input type="text" value="Matteo"/>		

Reference Document:

Notes: 2022-04-20 08:04:33 requester: demo

Source Location	Source	Destination Location	Destination	Protocol	Port	Notes
	50.1.1.30/32;50.1.1.31/32		30.1.1.30/32;30.1.1.31/32	TCP	22;443;5989	Note ...
	50.1.1.32/32		30.1.1.32/32	TCP	22;443;5989	Note ...
	50.1.1.32/32		30.1.1.33/32	TCP	22;443;5989	Note ...
	50.1.1.33/32		50.1.1.33/32	TCP	22;443;5989	Note ...
	50.1.1.33/32		30.1.1.33/32	TCP	22;443;5989	Note ...

Notes:

REJECT

APPROVE

BACK



Approver



Upload Request  
Pre-Check  
Submit



Approve  
Path Calculation



View Path  
View Dry-Run  
Commit  
Config Apply





Implementer Actions

Policy Intent Request

Request ID	Request Name
000166	rec
000165	rec
000164	rec
000163	rec
000160	rec
000156	rec
000154	rec
000153	rec
000148	TT
000147	log

Request Action Page

Requester Name:*	<input type="text" value="requester"/>	Project Name:*	<input type="text" value="AOA"/>
Requester Email:*	<input type="text" value="faayvaz@cisco.com"/>	Project Description:*	<input type="text" value="AOAAOA"/>
Requester Phone:	<input type="text" value="Placeholder"/>	CM Purpose:*	<input type="text" value="A"/>
Requester Department:*	<input type="text" value="Cisco"/>	Project ID:	<input type="text" value="Placeholder"/>
Requester Line Manager:*	<input type="text" value="Matteo"/>		

Reference Document:

- Notes: 2022-04-20 08:04:33 requester: demo
- 2022-04-20 08:06:55 approver: approve

Source Location	Source	Destination Location	Destination	Protocol	Port	Notes
	50.1.1.30/32:50.1.1.31/32		30.1.1.30/32:30.1.1.31/32	TCP	22:443:5989	Note ...
	50.1.1.32/32		30.1.1.32/32	TCP	22:443:5989	Note ...
	50.1.1.32/32		30.1.1.33/32	TCP	22:443:5989	Note ...
	50.1.1.33/32		50.1.1.33/32	TCP	22:443:5989	Note ...
	50.1.1.33/32		30.1.1.33/32	TCP	22:443:5989	Note ...

Path Calculation Report [CLICK TO REFRESH](#)

Action	
ED	
...	
ED	
ED	
ED	
ED	
ED	
...	
...	

Implementer

- Upload Request
- Pre-Check
- Submit
- Approve
- Path Calculation
- View Path
- View Dry-Run
- Commit
- Config Apply



# Implementer

Implementer Actions



Upload Request

Pre-Check

Submit



Approve

Path Calculation



View Path

View Dry-Run

Commit

Config Apply

SPIS x +

https://portal/auth

Implementer Actions

Rule ID: 000166\_4

Source IPs: 50.1.1.33/32 Dest IPs: 50.1.1.33/32

### Calculated Path

SRC IP:50.1.1.33/32, Dest IP: 50.1.1.33/32



### PATHS:

Device	Context	VRF	Ingress Interface	Egress Interface	Device Type
ACI	Test	VRF-A	BD-FW-Service-1	node-101/vlan290	
Fortigate-FW-1	Test	Default	FW-APP	FW-WEB	FireWall
ACI	Test	VRF-Z	node-101/vlan290	BD-FW-Service-1	

### DryRun Results

Device	Result
Fortigate-FW-1	<pre> config vdom edit 'Test' config firewall policy edit '452' set comments OA next end next end </pre>

Rule ID: 000166\_5

Source IPs: 50.1.1.33/32 Dest IPs: 30.1.1.33/32

### Calculated Path

SRC IP:50.1.1.33/32, Dest IP: 30.1.1.33/32



## Implementer

Action

ED ✎

ED 👁

ED ✎

ED ✎

ED ✎

ED 👁

ED ✎

ED 👁

ED ✎

ED 👁

ED ✎

ED 👁

ED ✎

ED 👁

ED ✎










ED 👁

4 5 ... 14 >



Implementer Actions

# Implementer

-  Upload Request
-  Pre-Check
-  Submit
-  Approve
-  Path Calculation
-  View Path
-  View Dry-Run
-  **Commit**
-  Config Apply


Source IPs: 50.1.133/32 Dest IPs: 50.1.133/32

Rule ID: 300164\_5

Source IPs: 50.1.133/32 Dest IPs: 50.1.133/32

**Calculated Path**

SRC IP: 50.1.1.33/32, Dest IP: 50.1.1.33/32



PATHS:

Device	Context	VRF	Ingress Interface	Egress Interface	Device Type
ACI	Test	VRF-A	BD-FW-Service-1	node-101/vlan290	
Fortigate-FW-1	Test	Default	FW-APP	FW-WEB	FireWall
ASR9010-DC-01	Test	VRF-Z	Ether-Ether00/535	Bundle-Ether100/30	










**DryRun Results**

Device	Result
Fortigate-FW-1	<pre> config vdom   edit "Test"     config firewall policy       edit '454'         set comments OA       next     end   next end </pre>

Notes:

REJECT COMMIT CLOSE

## Implementer

- Action
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 

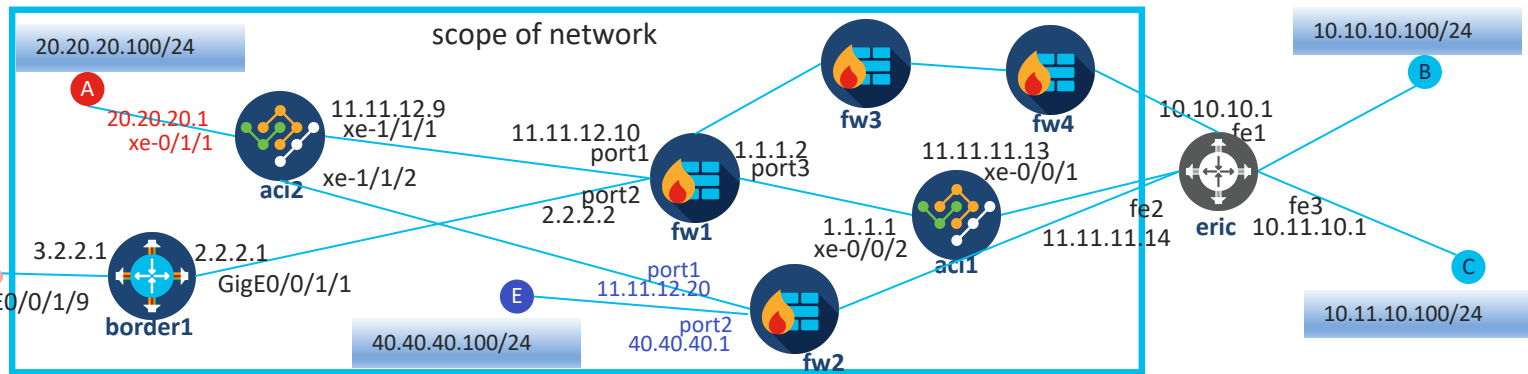
# Path Finding

The background features a repeating pattern of light blue icons on a dark blue background. These icons include various network-related symbols: nodes connected by lines, branching structures, and symbols like curly braces, square brackets, and double slashes, all representing concepts in graph theory or network analysis.

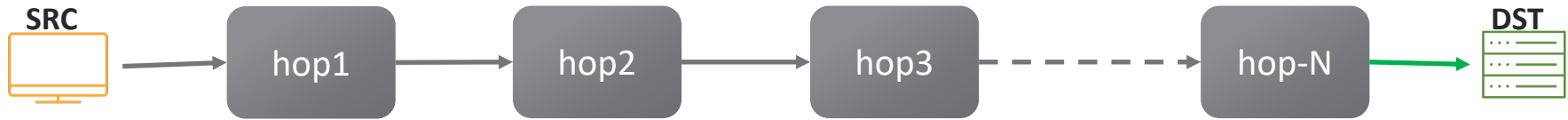
# Firewall Policy Intent Request to give access for : A --> E

Request ID: CR012345  
**A (src): 20.20.20.100**  
**E (dest): 40.40.40.100**  
dest-port: 443

30.10.10.100/24

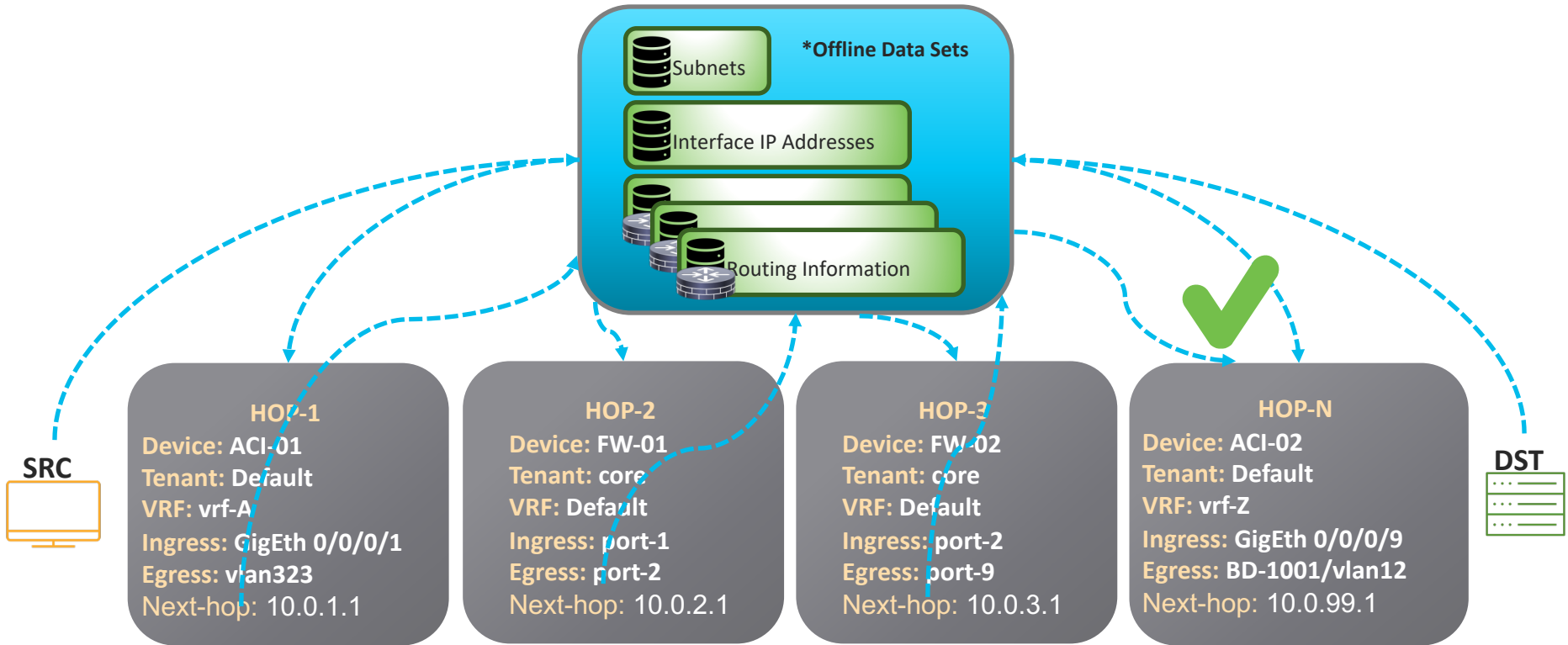


What is the path from source to destination?





# Path Finding





Q&A

# Limitations and Future Work



Uniqueness on data keys

0110  
110010  
0110



• Improvement on offline data

- move collection to CDB
- collection through telemetry
- data objects filtration (UI)
- new vendors/device types
- NRT data
- automation of data validation



Communication Matrix(CM)  
variations



• Path calculation performance



Logging and monitoring

# Limitations and Future Work



## Overlapping policy cases

- Shadow policies
- Duplicate policies
- Conflicting policies



## Firewall missing routes

- Route provisioning



## Post-checks

- re-execute PC



The bridge to possible

Backup Slides

# Firewall Policy Provisioning Intent

Allow HTTPS access from 10.0.0.10 to 20.0.0.20 and 30.0.0.30.



```
admin@ncs# show running-config devices device
FortiGate-FW-1 config vdom firewall policy 458
devices device FortiGate-FW-1
config
config vdom
edit vdom-core
config firewall policy
edit 458
srcintf FW-APP
dstintf FW-WEB
srcaddr 10.0.0.10/24
dstaddr 20.0.0.20/25 30.0.0.30/26
action accept
schedule always
service TCP_8080_8888
comments TEST-TEMPLATE
exit
exit
exit
!
!
!
```

# Northbound Integration APIs

## A. Path Analysis (PA) Functions API Set

1. calculate
2. getResult (precheck + pathFound + dry-run)

## B. Configuration Functions API Set

1. Commit
2. Dry-Run (embedded in getResult API above!)

## C. Request Management API Set

1. Cancel Request

