

Evolving to a CRUD+V NSO package

dstny

in search of a perfect marriage

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Introduction



<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gueuze>
<https://boon.be/>
<https://www.horal.be/>



oude geuze



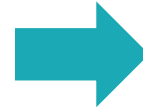
black label
(special edition)



Oude Kriek



horal
(megablend)



CML2

aka 



NSO



NSO in docker



Used seperately

apieters@as8368-netdevops-vm: /opt/docker/nso/builds/nso-service-dev/ipsec_ikev1_l2l

11:53:36-apieters@as8368-netdevops-vm: /opt/docker/nso/builds/nso-service-dev/ipsec_ikev1_l2l (master)\$ echo \$NSO_VERSION



Files

A perfect marriage

```

robot -L trace -e update -d ~/robot/QA robot/Test_Cases/
=====
Test Cases
=====
testbed setup
06-04-2023 02:06
starting the NSO docker container (This could take a few minutes...)
06-04-2023 02:10
Starting virtual lab topology on CML2 server (this could take several minutes...)
06-04-2023 02:13
NSO staging: configuring devices on NSO and syncing devices (no sleep as only IOS-XE devices...)
Test Cases.Functional Tests
=====
CRUD + V
Test Cases.Functional Tests.NSO crud operations :: NSO API test suites
=====
[VERIFY] if NSO is responding to REST API calls | PASS |
-----
[CREATE] NSO service instance | PASS |
-----
[VERIFY] NSO service instance | PASS |
-----
[DELETE] NSO service instance | PASS |
-----
Test Cases.Functional Tests.NSO crud operations :: NSO API test su... | PASS |
4 tests, 4 passed, 0 failed
-----
Test Cases.Functional Tests | PASS |
4 tests, 4 passed, 0 failed
-----
testbed
teardown
06-04-2023 02:17
Stopping the NSO docker container
06-04-2023 02:17
Stopping virtual lab topology on CML2 server
Test Cases | PASS |
4 tests, 4 passed, 0 failed
=====
Output: /home/apieters/robot/QA/output.xml
Log: /home/apieters/robot/QA/log.html
Report: /home/apieters/robot/QA/report.html
Stop Log - 02:22:05

```



Idempotent

NSO in Docker Framework

\$DEFAULT_TESTENV=cml2

1. make testenv-start
2. make testenv-start-cml2
3. make testenv-nso-device-sync

REST API via Northbound API of NSO +pyATS action in NSO service

NSO in Docker Framework

\$DEFAULT_TESTENV=cml2

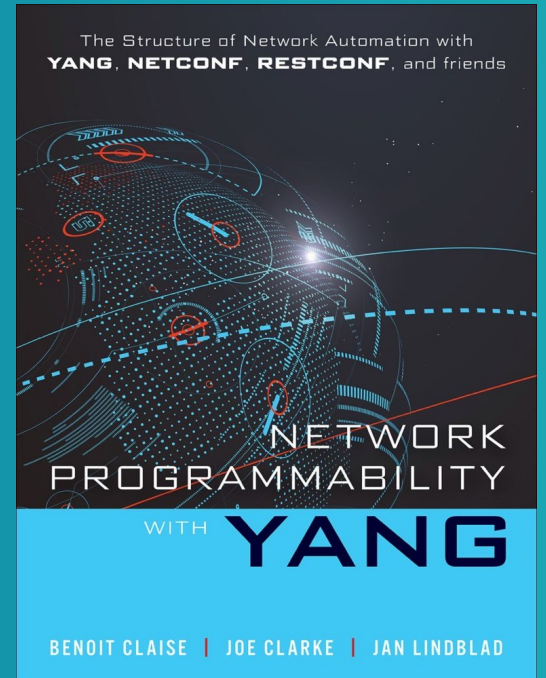
1. make testenv-stop
2. make testenv-stop-cml2



Agenda

- Intro - Demo
- #01 – Networking automation is as good as...
- #02 – Service models are more than CRUD only
- #03 - Test automation: Bringing it all into a test automation pipeline
- Wrapping Up

#01 Networking automation is as good as...



<https://www.claise.be/automation-is-as-good-as/>



- acquisitions triggered need for network automation of services
- Easy 'consumable' services

Acquisitions over the last 5 years:

- Flexfone (DK)
- Easybell (D)
- Tactful AI (UK)
- Soluno (SW)
- Lynes (SW)
- Fuzer (B)
- Escaux (B)
- Ulysse (B)
- Belgium Telecom (B)
- Voips (NL)
- Motto (NL)
- Panas (NL)
- Ozmo (NL)
- DSD (NL)
- OpenIP (FR)
- IPLine (FR)
- ...

about

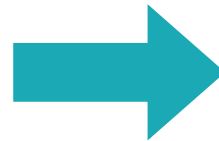
dstny

NETWORK AUTOMATION via NSO

NSO local / system install



- First steps into network automation (2019)
- No big monolithic network service model
- service deployment via API | GUI | CLI
- drawback -> snowflakes everywhere (local install/service coding, etc...)



NSO in docker

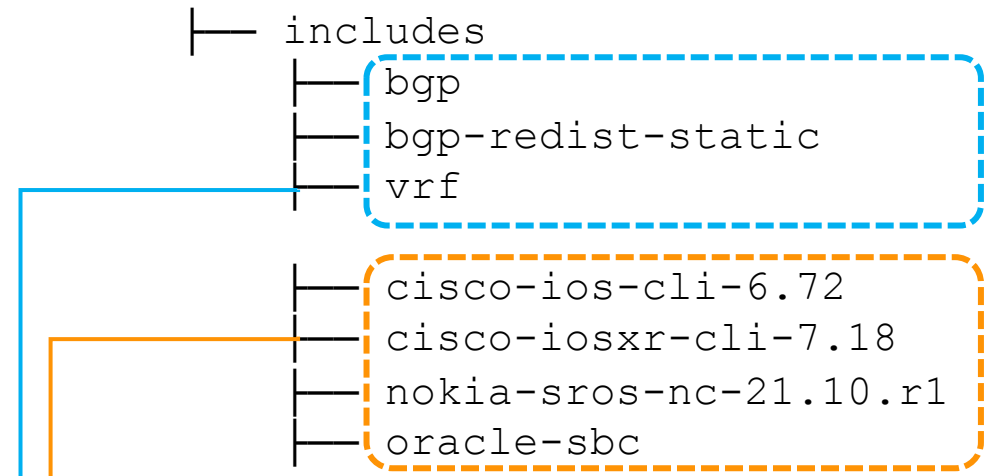
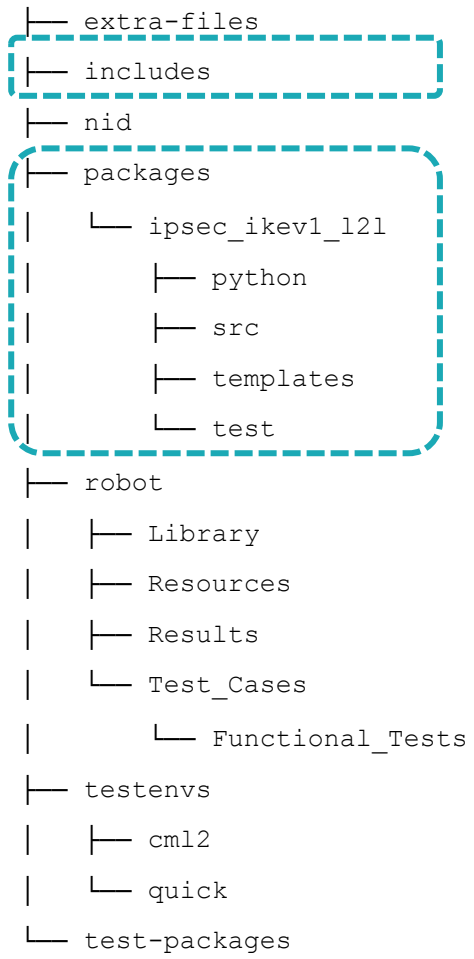


<https://github.com/NSO-developer/nso-docker>

- NSO version upgrades
- **Skeletons**
 - Base / NED / **package** / system
 - **Testenvs**
- integrated in GITLAB:
 - ✓ CI/CD pipelines
 - ✓ Container registry

NSO Package Skeleton

“Everything” is easier on a small thing



```

more includes/cisco-iosxr-cli-7.18
`${NED_PATH}cisco-iosxr-cli/package-cisco-iosxr-cli-7.18:$NSO_VERSION
more includes/vrf
`${PKG_PATH}vrf/package:$NSO_VERSION

nidvars.mk
export NSO_IMAGE_PATH ?= <my_registry>/...../nso-base/
export PKG_PATH ?= <my_registry>/...../service_packages/
export NED_PATH ?= <my_registry>/...../neds/
    
```

README Package Skeleton:
<https://github.com/NSO-developer/nso-docker/blob/master/skeletons/package/README.nid-package.org>

development improvement!
 - always latest code changes
 latest container image will be pulled from the registry when building the container image for the package



see addendum #01

NSO in Docker Testenvs

```
|— extra-files
|— includes
|— nid
|— packages
|   └─ ipsec_ikev1_121
|       └─ python
|       └─ src
|       └─ templates
|       └─ test
|— robot
|   └─ Library
|   └─ Resources
|   └─ Results
|   └─ Test_Cases
|       └─ Functional_Tests
|— testenvs
|   └─ cml2
|   └─ quick
└─ test-packages
```

`$NSO_VERSION`

`$DEFAULT_TESTENV`

- quick (CRUD only)
 - targets:
 - start/stop
 - shell / dev-shell
 - cli / runcmdC / runcmdJ
 - rebuild / clean-rebuild
- cml2
 - identical environment as quick - added **3 extra targets**
 - **start-cml2 / stop-cml2**
 - **nso-staging**

Testenv CML2

```
start-cml2:
  @echo "\n== start up CML2 lab environment via terraform"
  @echo "\n== env vars loaded in shell $TF_VAR_cml2_username"
  terraform init
  terraform plan
  terraform apply --auto-approve

stop-cml2:
  @echo "\n== destroy CML2 lab environment"
  terraform destroy --auto-approve

nso-staging:
  @echo "\n== sync devices within NSO - sleep timer used ASR9000v devices"
  sleep 1000
  $(MAKE) loadconf FILE="devices.xml"
  $(MAKE) runcmdC CMD="config\ndevices fetch-ssh-host-keys\nexit\n"
  $(MAKE) runcmdC CMD="config\ndevices sync-from\nexit\n"
  $(MAKE) updatepyats (*_*)
```

References:

- <https://blogs.cisco.com/learning/get-started-with-terraform-and-cisco-modeling-labs>
- <https://github.com/CiscoDevNet/terraform-provider-cml2>



Terraform CML2 provider plugin

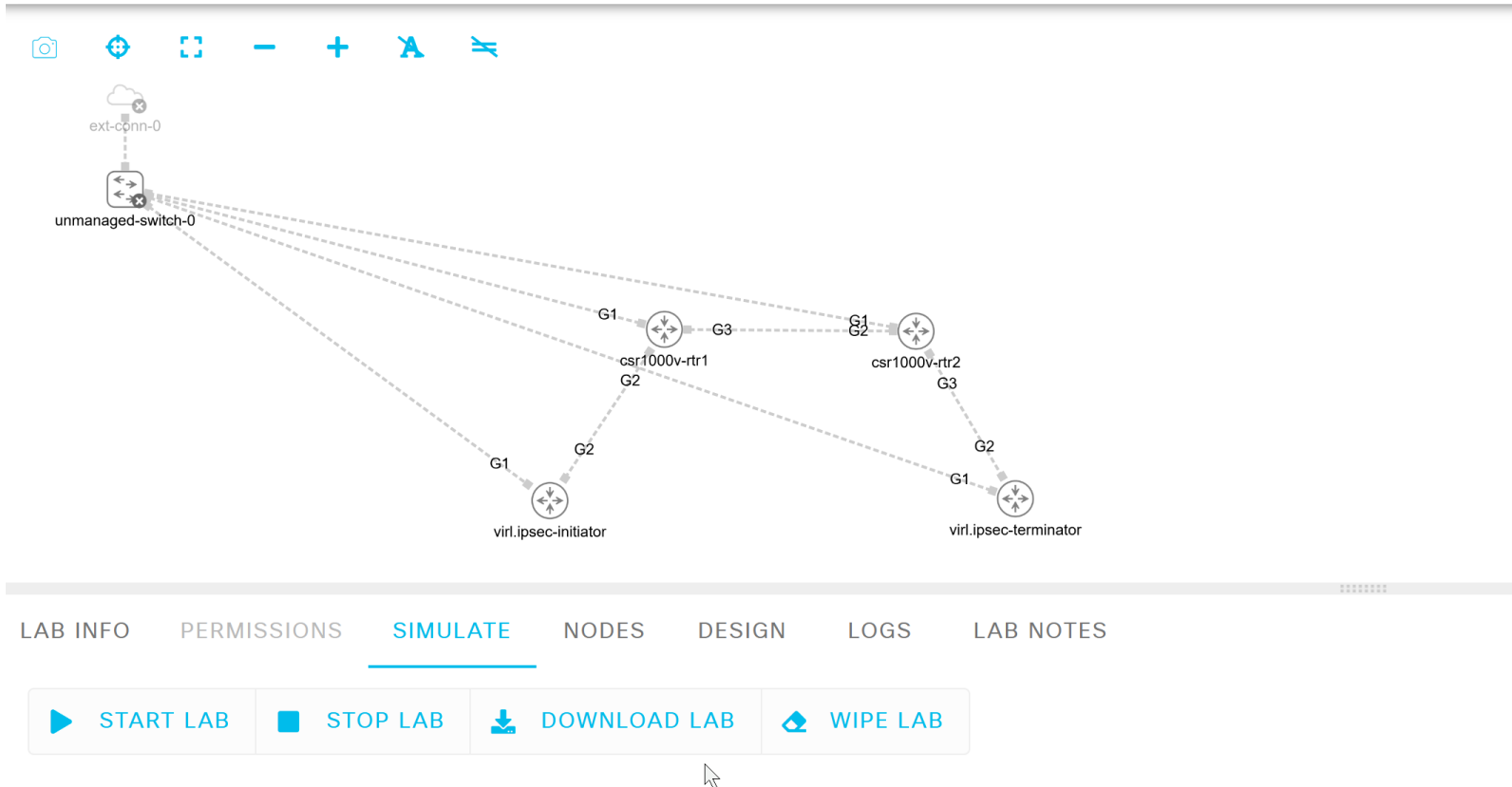
```
.../testenvs/cml2 (master)$ tree
```

```
.
├── authgroup.xml
├── cml2_lab_topology.yaml
├── cml_testbed.yaml
├── devices.xml
├── main.tf
├── Makefile
├── nso_local_user.xml
├── terraform.tfstate
└── terraform.tfstate.backup
```

CML2 Lab Export

Tweak it to your needs!

Cisco Modeling Labs Workbench [Template] NSO package ipsec_ikev1_I2I



`cml2_lab_topology.yaml`

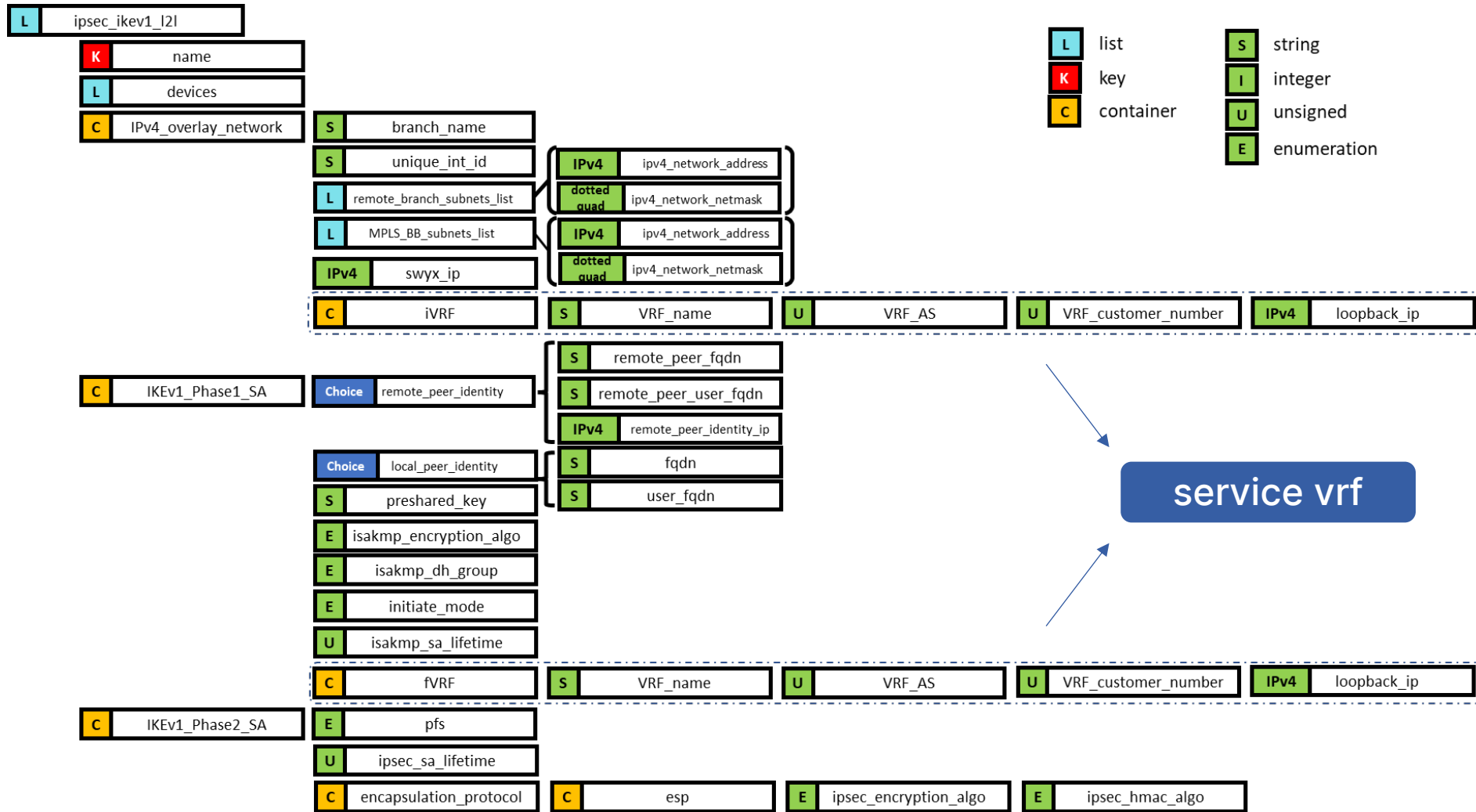
default configuration settings of devices have to be countered in the yaml i.e.

- default configuration settings of an interface is in shutdown state
- crypto keys for ssh
 - in IOS-XE, just add crypto key generate rsa to it

#02

**Service models
are more than
CRUD only**

CRUD is business as usual



YANG service model for ipsec_ikev1_I2I service

see addendum #02 for more information

extend YANG model with a Verify action

L ipsec_ikev1_l2l

C pyATS

YANG element type:

L

list

S

string

K

key

I

integer

C

container

U

unsigned

E

enumeration

B

boolean

action parser

```
tailf:actionpoint pyats_service_query;  
tailf:info "verify ipsec tunnel state on device";
```

input

E

show

output

B

success

L

devices

S

device

L

sessions

S

intname

S

session_state

L

commands

S

command_cli

S

command_output

About action:

- NSO documentation:

Most common way to implement non-configuration automation in NSO

- RFC7950 – section 7.15:

used to define operations tied to data nodes

input and output are substatements of this YANG type

pyATS_parser.py

```
from crypt import crypt  
import ncs  
import json  
from ncs.dp import Action  
import subprocess
```

```
class pyATSParserClass(Action):
```

```
    @Action.action  
    def cb_action(self, uinfo, name,  
                  kp, input, output, trans):
```

```
        #output is linked to yang model  
        pyATS parser output!
```

main.py

```
from .pyATS_parser import pyATSParserClass  
  
class Main(ncs.application.Application):  
    def setup(self):  
        self.log.info('Main RUNNING')  
  
        self.register_service('ipsec_ikev1_l2l-servicepoint', ServiceCallbacks)  
        self.register_action('pyats_service_query', pyATSParserClass)
```

Doing Verification inside NSO

Different ways

- NSO Device live-status -> unparsed (see demo 07:45)
- Incorporate pyATS into NSO -> parsed

1. using a python library

Reference: https://github.com/rtrjl/nso_live_status

- integrated with NSO devices CDB!

2. extending Genie parser or pyATS (constructor)

separate python venv for pyATS under nso-base docker image (see addendum)

Advantage:

- separate environments that can be managed independently from each other
- extend parser or add constructor

Disadvantage:

- pyATS device yaml file to be generated -> reason: see later

NSO Action pyATS parser Class – working with YANG input

From within the action, a python script is called within the pyATS env

```
venv_python = '/pyats/bin/python'  
pyats_nso_main_script='<pyats_script_folder>/NSO_CMD_Launcher.py'
```

Script needs a list of devices and a list of commands as input

```
nso_node = ncs.maagic.get_node(trans, kp)  
qservice = nso_node._parent
```

```
device_dict=root.ipsec_ikev1_l2l[qservice.name].device
```

```
command_set={  
  'all':  
    [f'show crypto session ivrf  
      {root.ipsec_ikev1_l2l[qservice.name].IPv4_overlay_network.iVRF.VRF_name} detail',  
      f'show ip route vrf  
      {root.ipsec_ikev1_l2l[qservice.name].IPv4_overlay_network.iVRF.VRF_name}  
      {root.ipsec_ikev1_l2l[qservice.name].IPv4_overlay_network.swyx_ip}']  
}
```



enum entries for each key in command_set directory

input

E

show

```
leaf show {  
  type enumeration {  
    enum "all";  
  }  
}
```

```
spawncc=subprocess.run(  
  [  
    venv_python,  
    pyats_nso_main_script,  
    '--device_list',  
    device_list,  
    '--command_list',  
    command_list  
  ],  
  capture_output=True  
)
```

python NSO_CMD_Launcher.py --help
usage: NSO_CMD_Launcher.py [-h] -d DEVICE_LIST -c COMMAND_LIST

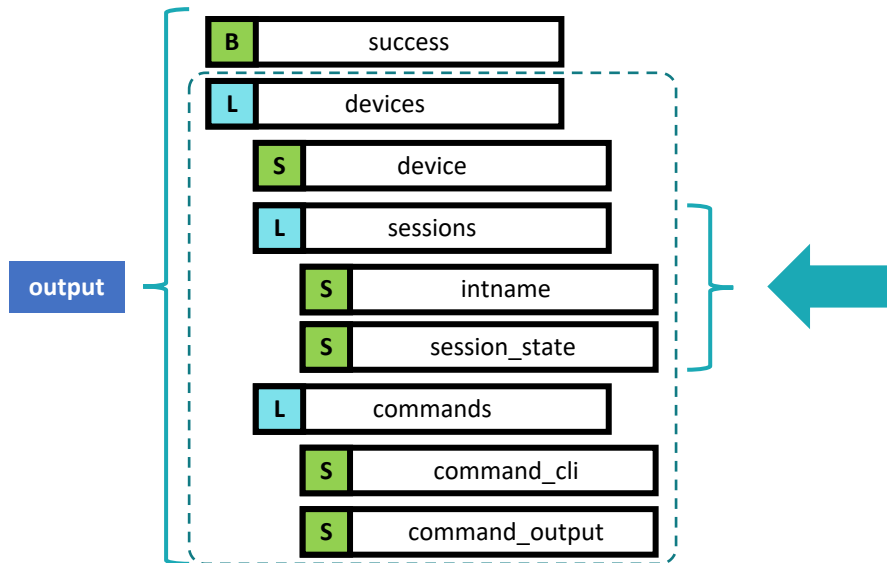
optional arguments:

-h, --help show this help message and exit
-d DEVICE_LIST, --device_list DEVICE_LIST
list of remote devices that should be queried
-c COMMAND_LIST, --command_list COMMAND_LIST
command list to be parsed

NSO Action pyATS parser Class – working with YANG output

```
if spawncc.returncode != 0:  
    output.success=False  
    raise Exception (  
        "pyATS python script execution return code was not 0!\n"  
        f"Output: {str(spawncc.stderr)}"  
    )  
else:  
    output.success=True
```

```
# JSON.loads:Serialising output spawncc.stdout from pyats script into python dict  
pyats_parser_load.update(json.loads(spawncc.stdout))
```



```
if each_command.startswith("show crypto session"):  
    for each_int in pyats_parser_load[each_device][each_command]['interface']:  
        output.devices[str(each_device)].sessions.create(each_int)  
        output.devices[str(each_device)].sessions[each_int].session_state=  
            pyats_parser_load[each_device][each_command]['interface'][each_int]['session_status']
```

Operations can pull this data via API too

NSO Feature Request



- Parsing power within NSO
 - ❑ use_genie flag like within netmiko in live status?

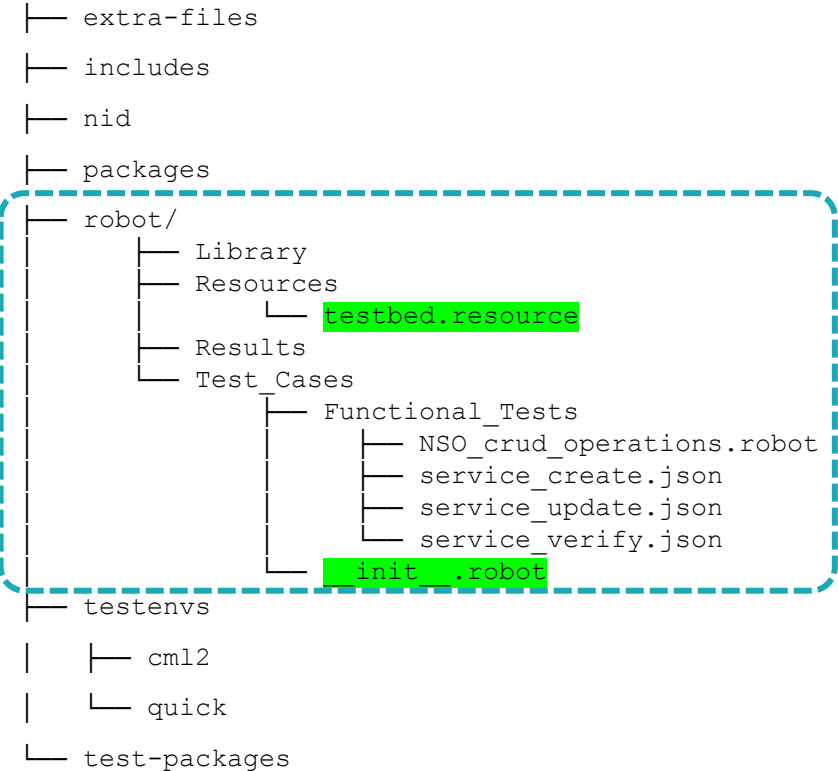
```
def send_command(self, command_string: str, expect_string: Optional[str] = None,
                 read_timeout: float = 10.0, delay_factor: Optional[float] = None,
                 max_loops: Optional[int] = None, auto_find_prompt: bool = True,
                 strip_prompt: bool = True, strip_command: bool = True,
                 normalize: bool = True, use_textfsm: bool = False,
                 textfsm_template: Optional[str] = None, use_ttp: bool = False,
                 ttp_template: Optional[str] = None, use_genie: bool = False,
                 cmd_verify: bool = True) -> Union[str, List[Any], Dict[str, Any]]
```

- ❑ control on what commands are send to what devices
- ❑ link output with yang service model (pyATS>JSON <> NSO> YANG)
- ❑ Allow Development on pyATS framework

#03

**Test automation:
Bringing it all into
a test automation
pipeline**

Test Automation under package skeleton



• Hierarchical Test Suite Structure

- Suite initialization with `__init__.robot`
- Test case files are organized into **directories**, and these directories create higher-level test suites
 - [allows to skip suite initialisation]

```
__init__.robot
Resource          ../Resources/testbed.resource
Suite Setup       Start Testenv
Suite Teardown    Stop Testenv

*** Keywords ***
#run via package skeleton Makefile
Start Testenv

    ${rc_nso_start}  ${stdout}  Run And Return Rc And Output  make testenv-start
    Should Not Contain  ${stdout}  ${SPACE}Error  ignore_case=True

    ${rc_nso_start}  ${stdout}  Run And Return Rc And Output  make testenv-start-cml2
    Should Not Contain  ${stdout}  ${SPACE}Error  ignore_case=True

    ${rc_nso_start}  ${stdout}  Run And Return Rc And Output  make testenv-nso-device-sync
    Should Not Contain  ${stdout}  ${SPACE}Failed  ignore_case=True

Stop Testenv
    ${rc_nso_start}  ${stdout}  Run And Return Rc And Output  make testenv-stop
    Should Not Contain  ${stdout}  Makefile  ignore_case=True
    ${rc_nso_stop}  ${stdout}  Run And Return Rc And Output  make testenv-stop-cml2
    Should Not Contain  ${stdout}  Error  ignore_case=True
```

Test Automation under package skeleton testbed.resource

- Robot Libraries
 - Standard:
 - [Selenium](#)
 - [OperatingSystem](#)
 - [Collections](#)
 - [String](#)
 - [DateTime](#)
 - Others:
 - [RequestLibrary](#)
 - [JSONLibrary](#)
- Initialisation of internal variables

```
*** Settings ***
Documentation  NSO API testsuite - ipsec_ikev1_L2L package
Library       SeleniumLibrary
Library       OperatingSystem
Library       RequestsLibrary
Library       JSONLibrary
Library       Collections
Library       String
Library       DateTime

*** Variables ***
#NSO_ENDPOINT      ---
${AUTH}            /auth
#HEADERS           ---
${CHARSET}         utf-8
${CONTENT_TYPE}   application/yang-data+json
${ACCEPT}          application/yang-data+json
&{HEADERS}=       Content-Type=${CONTENT_TYPE}
...               User-Agent=RobotFramework
...               charset=${CHARSET}
...               Accept=${ACCEPT}

# NSO package skeleton variable
# FROM BASH env variable
${default_testenv}  %{DEFAULT_TESTENV}
${nso_version}      %{NSO_VERSION}
# FOR AUTH on NSO  ---
${NSO_USERNAME}    %{NSO_USERNAME}
${NSO_PASSWD}      %{NSO_PASSWD}
```

Test Automation under package skeleton

REST API's come for free

robot framework tests will trigger northbound API for all CRUD+V operations

NSO URI:

`{{PROTOCOL}}://{{NSO_IP}}:{{NSO_HTTP_PORT}}/restconf/data/{{URI_END}}`
 and `{{NSO_SERVICE}}==ipsec_ikev1_121:ipsec_ikev1_121`

	HTTP Method	{{URI_END}}	JSON BODY (*)
CREATE	POST		requires {{NSO_SERVICE}} + Non-Existing Key Value -> name
READ	GET	{{NSO_SERVICE}}=<service key value>	/
UPDATE	PATCH		Must contain NSO service name {{NSO_SERVICE}} + existing Key Value name
DELETE	DELETE	{{NSO_SERVICE}}=<service key value>	/
VERIFY	POST	{{NSO_SERVICE}}=<service key value>/pyATS/parser	{ "input": {"show":"all"} }

(*) see addendum on how to create the JSON Body for a service

Robot CRUD Operations – Test Init Test Setup / Test Teardown

```
*** Settings ***
Documentation    NSO API test suites
Library         Process
Library         OperatingSystem

Resource        ../../Resources/testbed.resource

Test Setup      Find docker IP
Test Teardown   Teardown NSO API Session
```

Docker inspect command will return the IP address of the testNSO container used in the test

```
*** Keywords***
Find docker IP

${cwd}=      Split String From Right  ${EXECDIR}      /
${host_ip}=  Run      docker inspect -f {{range.NetworkSettings.Networks}}{{.IPAddress}}{{end}} testenv-${cwd}[-1]-${default_testenv}-
              ${nso_version}-${current_user}-nso

IF  "${host_ip}"!=""
    Set Suite Variable  ${HTTPS_LOCAL_SERVER}  https://${host_ip}
ELSE
    FATAL ERROR  Fatal Error: value of API port is None - no API call can be send to NSO!
END

Teardown NSO API Session
Delete All Sessions
```


Robot CRUD+V Operations -1

NSO responding to API? + Create Service

*** Test Cases ***

[VERIFY] if NSO is responding to REST API calls

[Tags] get

refer to tag in robot command line option: -i <tag> or -e <tag>

#open TCP session to NSO docker instance

\${auth}= Create List \${NSO_USERNAME} \${NSO_PASSWD}

Create Session nso_session \${HTTPS_LOCAL_SERVER} auth=\${auth} headers=\${HEADERS} verify=False disable_warnings=1

\${resp}= GET On Session nso_session url=/restconf/data params=depth=1 expected_status=200

[CREATE] NSO service instance

[Tags] create

#API POST construct where json body is loading service_create.json

File Should Exist \${EXECDIR}/robot/Test_Cases/Functional_Tests/service_create.json msg="json service file not found!"

\${body}= Get File \${EXECDIR}/robot/Test_Cases/Functional_Tests/service_create.json see addendum

\${auth}= Create List \${NSO_USERNAME} \${NSO_PASSWD}

Create Session nso_session \${HTTPS_LOCAL_SERVER} auth=\${auth} headers=\${HEADERS} verify=False disable_warnings=1

\${resp}= Post On Session nso_session url=/restconf/data/ data=\${body} expected_status=201

sleep 1m

Robot CRUD+V Operations - 2

UPDATE + DELETE Service

```
[UPDATE] NSO service instance
```

```
[Tags] update
```

```
File Should Exist  ${EXECDIR}/robot/Test_Cases/Functional_Tests/service_update.json      msg="json file not found!"  
${body}=          Get File  ${EXECDIR}/robot/Test_Cases/Functional_Tests/service_update.json
```

```
${auth}= Create List  ${NSO_USERNAME}  ${NSO_PASSWD}  
Create Session  nso_session  ${HTTPS_LOCAL_SERVER}  auth=${auth}  headers=${HEADERS}  verify=False  disable_warnings=1
```

```
${resp}= Patch On Session  nso_session  url=/restconf/data/  data=${body}
```

```
[DELETE] NSO service instance
```

```
[Tags] delete
```

```
${auth}= Create List  ${NSO_USERNAME}  ${NSO_PASSWD}  
Create Session  nso_session  ${HTTPS_LOCAL_SERVER}  auth=${auth}  headers=${HEADERS}  verify=False  disable_warnings=1
```

```
${resp}= Delete On Session  nso_session  url=/restconf/data/ipsec_ikev1_l2l:ipsec_ikev1_l2l=AGG_TUNNEL_IP
```

Robot CRUD+V Operations - 3

Verify Service and Fail if session_state != "UP-ACTIVE"

```
[VERIFY] NSO service instance
[Tags] verify
```

```
File Should Exist    ${EXECDIR}/robot/Test_Cases/Functional_Tests/service_verify.json    msg="json file not found!"
${body}=             Get File    ${EXECDIR}/robot/Test_Cases/Functional_Tests/service_verify.json
```

```
${auth}= Create List    ${NSO_USERNAME}    ${NSO_PASSWD}
Create Session    nso_session    ${HTTPS_LOCAL_SERVER}    auth=${auth}    headers=${HEADERS}    verify=False    disable_warnings=1
```

```
${response}= Post On Session    nso_session    url=/restconf/data/ipsec_ikev1_121:ipsec_ikev1_121=AGG_TUNNEL_IP/pyATS/parser    data=${body}
```

```
# NOT valid json format when parsed in URL https://jsonpathfinder.com/
```

```
# response.json() -> it is a python dict!!
```

```
${session_state_list}= Get Value From Json    ${response.json()}    $.devices.[0].sessions.[0].session_state    fail_on_empty=${True}
${session_state} = Convert to String    ${session_state_list}[0]
```

see addendum

```
# alternatively -> use response.content
```

```
# valid json format when parsed in URL https://jsonpathfinder.com/
```

```
# ${dict}= Evaluate    json.loads('${response.content}')    json
# ${session_state}= Get Value From Json    ${dict}    $.devices.[0].sessions.[0].session_state    fail_on_empty=${True}
```

```
Should Be Equal As Strings    ${session_state}    UP-ACTIVE
```



Wrapping Up

Closing Comments Summary



- What do you think about this blend of pyATS/NID/CML2?
 - A perfect Marriage?
 - adding more flavours to it (terraform plugin for CML2/robot).
- Automation is as good as your data models, their related metadata, your toolchain, *and* what you can do with them
 - First time getting all things right is hard
 - easy reusable for other NSO service packages (add inside skeleton package).
- Sharing Responsibilities
 - package development (NetDev) / robot test cases (Ops)

Thank you.

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demo

Addendum

#01

Addendum



vrf

- Project information
- Repository
- Issues 0
- Merge requests 0
- CI/CD
- Security and Compliance
- Deployments
- Packages and registries
 - Package Registry
 - Container Registry**
 - Infrastructure Registry
- Infrastructure
- Monitor
- Analytics
- Wiki
- Snippets
- Settings

Engineering > ... > nso_service_skel > vrf > Container Registry > package

package



3 tags Cleanup disabled Last updated 5 months ago

Filter results Name

3 tags Delete selected

<input type="checkbox"/>	5.7.4 <input type="text"/>	17.82 KiB	Published 1 month ago	Digest: cef0798	<input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	6.0.2 <input type="text"/>	17.40 KiB	Published 1 month ago	Digest: 5c31ace	<input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	6.0.3 <input type="text"/>	17.40 KiB	Published 1 month ago	Digest: f07a9ef	<input type="text"/>

#02

Addendum

FYI: how the NSO service configures the network

- if iVRF or fVRF must be the global routing table, then:
1. expectation is that no input is provided for iVRF or fVRF
 2. NSO will not call the NSO service template VRF when there are no input variables for it

Site-to-Site IPSEC tunnel (IKEv1)
IPSEC VRF aware:
 fVRF:

C	fVRF
---	------

 iVRF:

C	iVRF
---	------

PUBLIC WAN:
 Remote peer IPv4:

I	remote_peer_ip
---	----------------

 Local IPv4 address:

I	loopback_ip (fVRF)
---	--------------------

Customer VRF ==

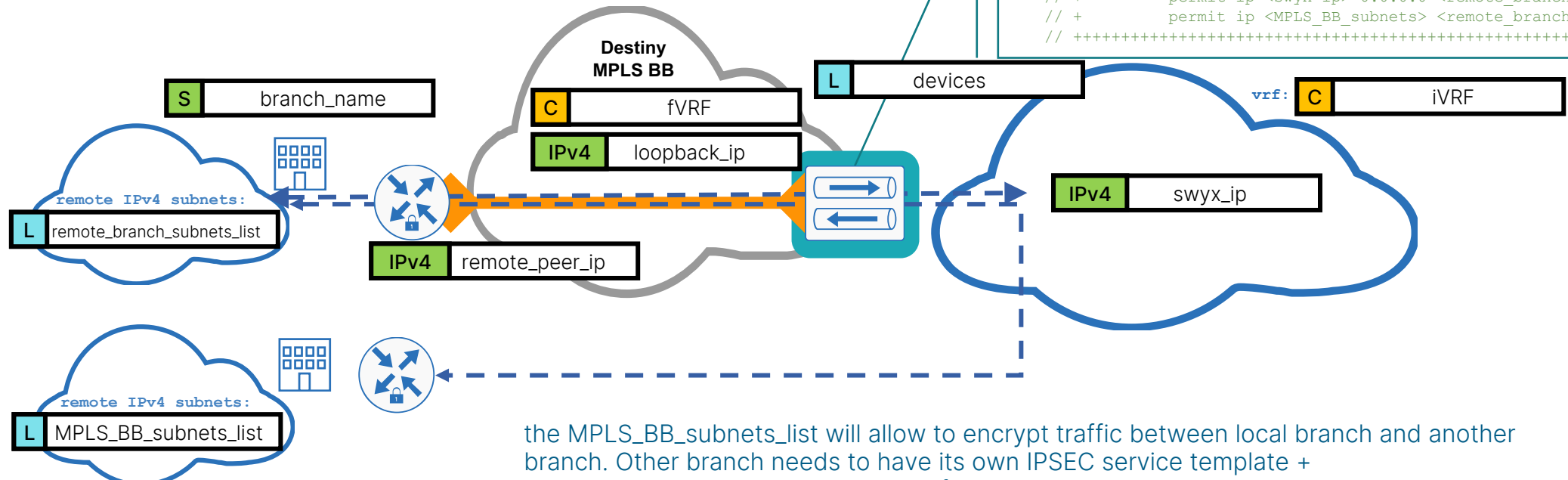
C	iVRF
---	------

 local subnets:

L	swyx_ip
L	MPLS_BB_subnets_list

```

// + entries INPUT for ACL:
// + - ACL defines traffic flows that will be encrypted:
// +   traffic flow direction: from BRAS -> remote branch
// +   permit ip <swyx ip> 0.0.0.0 <remote_branch_subnet_list>
// +   permit ip <MPLS_BB_subnets> <remote_branch_subnet_list>
// +
// +
  
```



the MPLS_BB_subnets_list will allow to encrypt traffic between local branch and another branch. Other branch needs to have its own IPSEC service template + remote_branch_subnets_list as input for its MPLS_BB_subnets_list
 Traffic between branches is hairpinned over the IPSEC aggregator.

NSO pyATS Service Verification

adding pyATS / Genie into NSO base container

docker-images/Dockerfile

```
FROM debian:buster AS nso_install
...
# pyats workspace location
# PYATS python venv install example
# https://github.com/CiscoTestAutomation/pyats-docker/release/Dockerfile
ARG WORKSPACE
ENV WORKSPACE ${WORKSPACE:-/pyats}
# copy wheel files into this container
COPY pyats /src
# create virtualenv and install pyats packages
RUN apt-get update
RUN apt-get install -y --no-install-recommends iputils-ping telnet curl build-essential python3-pip git
RUN pip3 install --upgrade --no-cache-dir setuptools pip virtualenv
RUN virtualenv ${WORKSPACE}
RUN ${WORKSPACE}/bin/pip install --no-cache-dir --upgrade pip setuptools wheel
RUN ${WORKSPACE}/bin/pip install -r /src/requirements.txt
...

FROM debian:buster AS deb_base
#adding pyats framework underneath /pyats as a python venv
COPY --from=nso_install /pyats /pyats
...

FROM debian:buster AS nso_install
#adding pyats framework underneath /pyats as a python venv
COPY --from=nso_install /pyats /pyats
```

`requirements.txt` points to project directory on your remote git repo:

```
-e git+https:// project_y_bot:<secret>
@<your_gitlab_server>/<parent_dir>/
genieparser.git@master#egg=genie.libs.parser
```

```
-e git+https:// project_y_bot:<secret>@ <your_gitlab_server>/
<parent_dir>/ unicon.plugins.git@master#egg=unicon.plugins
```

#03

Addendum

Test Automation under package skeleton

Collecting JSON Body from NSO

NSO Service Skeleton API / 02-B [CREATE] a service Instance / Package: ipsec_ikev1_l2l

POST `{{PROTOCOL}}://{{NSO_IP}}:{{NSO_HTTP_PORT}}/restconf/data/`

Params Authorization Headers (12) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded **raw** binary GraphQL JSON

```
1 {
2   "ipsec_ikev1_l2l:ipsec_ikev1_l2l": [
3     {
4       "name": "AGG_TUNNEL_IP",
5       "device": ["virl_ipsec_agg"],
6       "IPv4_overlay_network": {
7         "branch_name": "LOC_A",
8         "unique_int_id": 3111,
9         "iVRF": {
10          "VRF_name": "inner_test1",
11          "VRF_AS": 48517,
12          "VRF_customer_number": 111,
13          "loopback_ip": "100.74.10.1"
14        },
15        "remote_branch_subnets_list": [
16          {
17            "ipv4_network_address": "192.168.25.1",
18            "ipv4_network_netmask": "255.255.255.255"
```



```
admin@ncs# show running-config ipsec_ikev1_l2l AGG_TUNNEL_IP | display json
{
  "data": {
    "ipsec_ikev1_l2l:ipsec_ikev1_l2l": [
      {
        "name": "AGG_TUNNEL_IP",
        "device": ["virl_ipsec_agg"],
        "IPv4_overlay_network": {
          ...
        }
      }
    ]
  }
}
```



```
1 {
2   "ipsec_ikev1_l2l:output": {
3     "success": true,
4     "devices": [
5       {
6         "device": "vir1_ipsec_agg",
7         "sessions": [
8           {
9             "intname": "Tunnel3111",
10            "session_state": "UP-ACTIVE"
11          }
12        ],
13        "commands": [
14          {
15            "command_cli": "show crypto session ivrf inner_test1 detail",
16            "command_output": "'interface': {'Tunnel3111': {'profile': 'ISAKMP-inner_test1-LOC_A',
17          }},
18          {
19            "command_cli": "show ip route vrf inner_test1 100.74.10.1",
20            "command_output": "'entry': {'100.74.10.1/32': {'ip': '100.74.10.1', 'mask': '32', 'kr
21          }
22        ]
23      }
24    ]
25  }
26 }
27
```

Sample Beautify Minify

Path: x["ipsec_ikev1_l2l:output"].devices[0].sessions[0] Copy

▼ ipsec_ikev1_l2l:output:

success: true

▼ devices:

▼ 0:

device: vir1_ipsec_agg

▼ sessions:

▼ 0:

intname: Tunnel3111

session_state: UP-ACTIVE

► commands: