校园网维修案例

开学初,学校校园网出现故障,表现为"半身不遂",即全校部分电脑可以正常访问 internet,另一部分不能上,特别是同一楼上,楼上不正常,楼下正常。

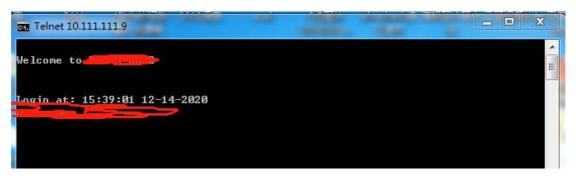
经过对查看网络布线,发现楼上、楼下所有 PC 都连接在该楼同一台交换机上,按理说: 如果交换机坏,应当同一楼所有的 PC 都不能上网,而现在的故障很怪异的。

开始怀疑楼上 PC 都中病毒,遂给 PC 重装了系统,故障依然,然后进入 cmd 中,访问 8.8.8.8,不能通,则通过 traceroute 查看路径,发现如下图:

```
C:\Users\lenovo>tracert 8.8.8.8
誦过最多 30 个跃点跟踪
到 dns.google [8.8.8.8] 的路由:
     211 ms
              222 ms
                               dns.google [8.8.8.8]
                         1 ms
                               10.10.169.1
       1 ms
                1 ms
      14 ms
               70 ms
 3
                         1 ms
                               10.111.111.209
               49 ms
      22 ms
                        48 ms
                               10.111.111.61
 5
                1 ms
                         1 ms
                               10.111.111.9
                                    超时。
 6
                         ×
                                    超时。
```

经过查看,发现在市局校园网内一切正常,起码可以访问到市局的网关处,至于能否从市局网关访问 internet,则通过打电话,询问上级,表示机房一切正常(因为校园网为双 ISP接入,怀疑某一 ISP 线路出现故障)。

没有思路时,则 telnet 到市局交换机上,出验密码验证窗口,说明 telnet 会话是可以打开的,



从图中看会话正常, 所以, 感觉更困惑。

正困惑时,突然 telnet 会话断开,再重试,始终连接不上,故初步确定,由学校网关到市局的链路上存在不稳定的现象。

所以一级级排查链路,先访问校内网关 10.10.170.1,发现 icmp 报文时断时续,则故障锁定在由该机到网关的链路上。

接着尝试访问 telnet 校内网关,幸运,登录进去了,则查看交换机的接口表

| T | -5950-28-1# | show inter | br | ief | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|------------|----|---------|-------|------|------|-------------|
| Interface | portattrib | ute mode | BW | (Mbits) | Admin | Phy | Prot | Description |
| ge i_1/1 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 10 | up | up | up | none |
| ge i_1/2 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 1000 | up | down | down | none |
| ge i_1/3 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 1000 | up | down | down | none |
| ge i_1/4 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 100 | up | up | up | none |
| ge i_1/5 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 100 | up | up | up | none |
| ge i_1/6 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 1000 | up | down | down | none |
| ge i_1/7 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 1000 | up | down | down | none |
| ge i_1/8 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 100 | up | up | up | none |
| ge i_1/9 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 1000 | up | down | down | none |
| ge i_1/10 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 100 | up | up | up | none |
| ge i_1/11 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 10 | up | up | up | none |
| ge i_1/12 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 1000 | up | down | down | none |
| gei_1/13 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 100 | up | up | up | none |
| ge i_1/14 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 1000 | up | down | down | none |
| ge i_1/15 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 1000 | up | down | down | none |
| gei_1/16 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 1000 | up | up | up | none |
| ge i_1/17 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 1000 | up | up | up | none |
| gei_1/18 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 100 | up | up | up | none |
| gei_1/19 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 1000 | up | up | up | none |
| ge i_1/20 | electric | Duplex/fu | 11 | 1000 | up | down | down | none |
| ge i_1/21 | optical | Duplex/fu | 11 | 1000 | up | up | up | none |
| ge i_1/22 | optical | Duplex/fu | 11 | 1000 | up | up | up | none |
| gei_1/23 | optical | Duplex/fu | 11 | 1000 | up | up | up | none |
| ge i_1/24 | optical | Duplex/fu | 11 | 1000 | up | up | up | none |
| TianFuZhongXue | -5950-28-1# | | | | | | | |

发现并无 up/down 的接口,故再查看 arp 表、mac 表,

| Visible count: | 21 | Invisible count: | 1 Total | count: 22 | 2 | |
|----------------|----------|------------------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| ΙP | | Hardware | | External | Internal | ՏաԽ |
| Address | Age(min) | Address | Interface | VlanID | VlanID | Interface |
| | | 0c12.62ba.b051 | v1an356 | 356 | N/A | N/A |
| 10.10.170.1 | | 0c12.62ba.b051 | v1an356 | 356 | N/A | N/A |
| 10.111.113.216 | | 0c12.62ba.b051 | v1an700 | 700 | N/A | N/A |
| 10.111.111.210 | | 0c12.62ba.b051 | v lan 4051 | 4051 | N/A | N/A |
| | 1 | 98ee.cb2e.e2af | v1an356 | 356 | N/A | ge i_1/23 |
| 10.111.113.1 | 1 | cc1a.fae5.9360 | v1an700 | 700 | N/A | ge i_1/24 |
| 10.10.170.179 | 6 | c83a.35f6.8588 | v1an356 | 356 | N/A | gei_1/16 |
| 10.10.170.162 | 0 | f0eb.d0b6.db05 | v1an356 | 356 | N/A | ge i_1/10 |
| 10.10.171.124 | Ø | f44d.301b.fa58 | v1an356 | 356 | N/A | ge i_1/23 |
| 10.10.170.194 | 3 | 30fc.6896.f6ba | v1an356 | 356 | N/A | gei_1/13 |
| 10.10.170.166 | 0 | 98ee.cb2b.18f7 | v1an356 | 356 | N/A | ge i_1/23 |
| 10.10.171.119 | 0 | 0810.7630.218d | v1an356 | 356 | N/A | ge i_1/22 |
| 10.10.171.121 | 4 | 98ee.cb2b.4f77 | v1an356 | 356 | N/A | gei_1/4 |

| Flags: vidVI | ON 44 | sts | etatic new | | 00 Mm | nani | + +- | ·e | _t a | statio | utdic us |
|-------------------|--------|---------|--------------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------------|
| ed. | AHN IU | ,866 | -static, per | | perma | uieiii | ,, 66 | 15 - | -LU-; | statit | ,wtu15 wr. |
| | urce | filter. | .dsFdesti | nat: | ion f | ilte | er. t | ime | da | ay:hou | r:min:sec |
| Frmma | ac fro | m where | :0,drv; 1,c | onf: | ig; 2 | QUP | ۱; 3, | 802 | .1X; | 4,mic | ro;5,dhcp |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MAC_Address | vid | vpn | port | per | stc | toS | wtd | srF | dsF | Frm | Time |
| 83f.e948.1f2e | 402 | Ø | ge i_1/24 | | | | | Ø | Ø | | 0:00:00:2 |
| 4b1.676e.b2aa | 402 | 0 | gei_1/24 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Й | Й | 0:00:00:5 |
| 493.3f87.5cc5 | 402 | О | ge i_1/24 | | 0 | 0 | Й | Й | Й | 0 | 0:00:02:0 |
| 4b2.0af3.5839 | 402 | Ø | ge i_1/22 | | 0 | 0 | Й | Й | Й | Й | 0:00:02:0 |
| ce3.4204.ca3d | 402 | ø | gei_1/24 | | ø | ø | 0 | ø | Ø | Ø | 0:00:03:1 |
| 497.5a73.a907 | 600 | ø | ge i_1/24 | | ø | ø | Й | Й | Й | Й | 0:00:03:2 |
| 0a7.2beb.80f1 | 402 | Ø | ge i_1/24 | | ø | ø | ø | ø | ø | ø | 0:00:04:3 |
| 8e5.44b6.9246 | 402 | Ø | ge i_1/24 | | ø | ø | Й | ø | Й | ø | 0:00:07:2 |
| ccb.518c.62d0 | 600 | Ø | ge i_1/24 | | 0 | ø | Ø | ø | Ø | Й | 0:00:07:5 |
| 46e.9756.afb5 | 600 | Ø | gei_1/24 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | ø | 0 | Ø | 0:00:08:2 |
| c1a.fae5.9360 | 700 | ø | gei_1/24 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ø | 0:00:10:3 |
| cb7.f4c7.91ac | 402 | ø | ge i_1/24 | | ø | ø | ø | ø | ø | 0 | 0:00:11:0 |
| a1d.f150.c6b5 | 402 | 0 | gei_1/24 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0:00:11:5 |
| e3d.6a2a.8921 | 402 | Ø | ge i_1/18 | | ø | ø | ø | ø | ø | ø | 0:00:13:3 |
| 2c9.e5e7.a6f1 | 402 | ø | ge i_1/24 | | ø | ø | ø | Й | Й | Й | 0:00:13:5 |

获得本机接口编号,再查 vlan 表,

| VLAN | Name | IsDynamic | PvidPorts | UntagPorts | TagPorts |
|------|----------|-----------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 1 | VLAN0001 | NO | gei_1/21-24 | | |
| 102 | VLAN0102 | NO | ge i_1/18-19 | ge i_1/18-19 | gei_1/21-22,gei_1 |
| / | | | | | |
| | | | | | 24 |
| 300 | VLAN0300 | NO | | | ge i_1/21-24 |
| 301 | VLAN0301 | NO | | | ge i_1/21-24 |
| 356 | VLANØ356 | NO | gei_1/1-17,gei_1/ | | ge i_1/21-24 |
| | | | 20 | | |
| 368 | VLANØ368 | NO | | | |
| 402 | VLAN0402 | NO | | | gei_1/18-19,gei_1 |
| / | | | | | |
| | | | | | 21-22,gei_1/24 |
| 600 | VLAN0600 | NO | | | gei_1/17,gei_1/21 |

获得本机所连接口(交换机上的接口)所属的 VLAN,再结合接口表,查看隶属本 vlan 的接口组中,还有哪些接口处于剩余状态,即尚未使用的,幸好,发现尚余一个物理接口,所以将本机所接网线插到该接口上,一分钟后,再重新 ICMP,发现一切正常,再无时断时续的现象。

经测试,本机及本楼层其它 PC 访问 internet 成功,则故障解除。