

Configuring a Cisco SA 500 to accept a VPN connection from a Shrew Soft VPN client.

This document provides information on how to configure a SA 500 security router to work with the Shrew Soft VPN client.

The Cisco SA 500 is a small business security router that can provide SSL VPN connections and VPN connections through Cisco Quick VPN Client. If a different IPSec client is required for compatibility reasons, this guide will give the steps of configuring the SA 500 to work with a third-party client, specifically Shrew Soft VPN Client.

Contents

Scope and Assumptions	2
SA 500 Configuration via the VPN Wizard	2
Adding Additional Subnets on the SA 500	5
Shrew Soft Client Configuration	8

Scope and Assumptions

The procedures and guidelines in this Application Note assume that the Cisco SA 500 system has been set up for internet connectivity with and has a basic configuration. This document was written for use with the SA 500 running 1.1.21 firmware and Shrew Soft client running 2.1.15. Using different versions may have slightly different screens and configurations. Administrations working on this system should have a basic working knowledge of IPSec VPNs.

Before continuing, a list of users, user passwords, and the preshared key should be determined.

SA 500 Configuration via the VPN Wizard

The SA 500 VPN Wizard will configure the SA 500 quickly to allow for VPN Client to connect with minimal manual changes to the configuration. To run the VPN Wizard, you must have administrator access to the SA 500.

Running the Wizard

- Step 1. To access the VPN Wizard, access the SA 500 and login as administrator. By default, the url is <https://192.168.75.1>. Default username and password are cisco/cisco.
- Step 2. Click on the VPN menu, then IPSEC, and then VPN Wizard.
- Step 3. Configure settings as described below.
- Step 4. Under **Select VPN Type**, change the option to **Remote Access**. This will change the menu on the page below.

For the **VPN Connection Name**, type in a name that will help identify the VPN that you are setting up. In the example provided, this was set to MyVPNClient.

For the **Preshared Key**, type in a preshared key selected for the VPN Clients. For this example, a basic key of 1234567890 is used.

For the **Local WAN Interface**, select the Dedicated WAN.

For **Remote Gateway Type**, select FQDN. The selection of IP Address would only allow a single user from that IP Address to connect at a time. This is not a recommended configuration when configuring IPSec VPN clients.

For **Remote WAN's IP Address/FQDN**, type in a domain such as remote.com. This is an identifier used in IPSec to verify the identity of the other IPSec device. In this case, it is the IPSec client. You will need the domain entered here for the client configuration later. For this example, remote.com is used as the domain.

For **Local Gateway Type**, select FQDN. The selection of IP Address requires a static IP on the SA 500 Dedicated WAN interface. Either configuration should work without issue. For the example, we are using FQDN.

For **Local WAN's IP Address/FQDN**, type in a domain such as local.com. This is an identifier used in IPSec to verify this IPSec device. The VPN Client will also need this information. If IP Address was selected as the Local Gateway Type, type in the WAN IP Address of the Dedicated WAN. This configuration requires a static IP on the Dedicated WAN interface. For the example, local.com is used as the domain.

- Step 5. Click **Apply**. The SA 500 will take the configuration and apply it creating a VPN Policy and an IKE Policy. Refer to Figure 1 for an example configuration.

Figure 1 SA 500 VPN Wizard

Small Business Pro
 cisco Security Appliance Configuration Utility

Getting Started Status Networking Firewall IPS ProtectLink **VPN** Administration Network Management

IPSec
 VPN Wizard
 Basic Settings
 Defaults
 IKE Policies
 VPN Policies
 IPSec Users
 Passthrough
 SSL VPN Server
 SSL VPN Client
 VeriSign ID Protection

VPN Wizard

About VPN Wizard

The Wizard sets most parameters to defaults as proposed by the VPN Consortium (VPNC), and assumes a pre-shared key, which greatly simplifies setup. After creating the policies through the VPN Wizard, you can always update the parameters through the Policies menu.

Select VPN Type: Remote Access

Connection Name and Remote IP Type

What is the new Connection Name? MyVPNClient

What is the pre-shared key? 1234567890

Local WAN Interface: Dedicated WAN

Remote & Local WAN Addresses

Remote Gateway Type: FQDN

Remote WAN's IP Address / FQDN: remote.com

Local Gateway Type: FQDN

Local WAN's IP Address / FQDN: local.com

Secure Connection Remote Accessibility

Remote LAN IP Address:

Remote LAN Subnet Mask:

Apply Reset

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Changing the IKE Policy

Follow these steps to change the IKE policy.

- Step 1. Click on **VPN Policies** in the left menu.
- Step 2. Find the newly created VPN Policy. It should have the same name as the Connection Name that was setup in the VPN Wizard.
- Step 3. Select the check box next to it, and click disable at the bottom.
- Step 4. Click on **IKE Policies** in the left menu. Find the newly created IKE Policy. It should have the same name as the Connection Name that was setup in the VPN Wizard. Click on the edit button located to the right of the of the IKE Policy name.
- Step 5. Scroll down to the bottom. Under **Extended Authentication**, change the **XAUTH** Configuration to Edge Device. This change requires the individual users to login to the system.
- Step 6. Change the **Authentication Type** to User Database. This change configures the users to authenticate locally to the system. These users are added under the IPSec Users page.
- Step 7. Click **Apply** to save the changes. Refer to Figure 2 for an example of the IKE Policy Configuration.

Figure 2 IKE Policy Configuration

Small Business Pro
Security Appliance Configuration Utility
 cisco (admin) Log Out About Help

Getting Started Status Networking Firewall IPS ProtectLink **VPN** Administration Network Management

IPSec
 VPN Wizard
 Basic Settings
 Defaults
IKE Policies
 VPN Policies
 IPSec Users
 Passthrough
 SSL VPN Server
 SSL VPN Client
 VeriSign ID Protection

IKE Policy Configuration

General

Policy Name: MyVPNClient

Direction / Type: Responder

Exchange Mode: Aggressive

Local

Identifier Type: FQDN

Identifier: local.com

Remote

Identifier Type: FQDN

Identifier: remote.com

IKE SA Parameters

Encryption Algorithm: 3DES

Authentication Algorithm: SHA-1

Authentication Method: Pre-shared key

Pre-shared key: 1234567890

Diffie-Hellman (DH) Group: Group 2 (1024 bit)

SA-Lifetime (sec): 28800

Enable Dead Peer Detection:

Detection Period: 10

Reconnect after failure count: 3

Extended Authentication

XAUTH Configuration: Edge Device

Authentication Type: User Database

User Name: 12345

Password: 12345

Apply Reset

Adding IPSec Users

Step 1. Click on the **IPSec Users** menu on the left menu. Click Add to add IPSec Users to the system.

Step 2. For the **User Name**, type in the username of the IPSec VPN user you are adding.

Step 3. For **Remote Peer Type**, select Standard IPSec (XAuth).

Step 4. Enter the password for the user and confirm it as well.

Step 5. Click **Apply** to save the user. Add additional users at this time. Refer to Figure 3 **Error! Reference source not found.** for the example configuration.

Figure 3 IPsec Users

The screenshot shows the Cisco Security Appliance Configuration Utility interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Getting Started', 'Status', 'Networking', 'Firewall', 'IPS', 'ProtectLink', 'VPN' (highlighted), 'Administration', and 'Network Management'. The left sidebar menu shows 'IPsec' expanded with sub-items: 'VPN Wizard', 'Basic Settings', 'Defaults', 'IKE Policies', 'VPN Policies', 'IPsec Users' (highlighted), 'Passthrough', 'SSL VPN Server', 'SSL VPN Client', and 'VeriSign ID Protection'. The main content area is titled 'IPsec Users' and contains the 'IPsec User Configuration' form. The form has the following fields: 'User Name' (text box with 'username'), 'Remote Peer Type' (dropdown menu with 'Standard IPsec (XAuth)'), 'Allow user to change password?' (checkbox), 'Password' (text box with masked characters), and 'Confirm Password' (text box with masked characters). At the bottom of the form are 'Apply' and 'Reset' buttons. The footer of the page contains the copyright notice '© 2009 Cisco Systems, Inc. All Rights Reserved.' and the device model 'SA540 Security Appliance'.

Step 6. Click on the **VPN Policies** on the left menu. Find the VPN Policy that was disabled and enable it.

At this point, if you are only using the single, you can continue to the Shrew Soft Client Configuration portion of this document.

If you need to add more subnets, continue with the section “Adding Additional Subnets on the SA 500” on page 5.

Adding Additional Subnets on the SA 500

If the SA 500 has additional subnets that are configured as VLANs on the device or has routes to local subnets, you may wish to make this subnets available to the IPsec VPN users. To do so, you must have a list of subnets you wish the users to have access to from the VPN. If different users require access to different subnets, new IKE and VPN Policies are required for different types of access.

To add an additional subnet configured, you must configure a VPN Policy for that subnet. Each additional subnet will require another VPN Policy.

Step 1. On the top menu select VPN. On the left menu, select VPN Policies.

Step 2. Click Add to add an additional VPN policy.

Step 3. Configure the VPN policy as described below.

For the **Policy Name**, type in a name that will help you identify the name this VPN policy.

For **Policy Type**, select Auto Policy. This will allow for a much simpler configuration.

For Select Local Gateway, select the interface that was used during the Wizard. For this example, we selected Dedicated WAN.

For **Remote Endpoint**, select FQDN. Below that, type in the domain used during the

VPN Wizard for setup for the Remote WAN FQDN. In our example, this is remote.com.

Under **Local Traffic Selection**, change Local IP to Subnet. Other options can be used here, such as host. The VPN client must have the same configuration of subnets and hosts that are entered on the VPN Policies.

Under **Start IP Address**, type in the subnet that you wish to add to the IPSec VPN. For this example, it is 192.168.5.0.

Under **Subnet Mask**, type in the netmask of the subnet you are adding. For this example, it is 255.255.255.0.

Under **Remote Traffic Selection**, change the Remote IP to Any. This will gray out the rest of the boxes for this section.

Under **Auto Policy Parameters**, change the Select IKE Policy to the name of the VPN Client IKE policy that was created when running the VPN Wizard. For this example, it is MyVPNClient.

Step 4. Click **Apply** to save the changes. Refer to Figure 4 for an example.

Figure 4 VPN Policy Configuration

Small Business Pro
cisco Security Appliance Configuration Utility

Getting Started Status Networking Firewall IPS ProtectLink **VPN** Administration Network Management

IPSec
VPN Wizard
Basic Settings
Defaults
IKE Policies
VPN Policies
IPSec Users
Passthrough
SSL VPN Server
SSL VPN Client
VeriSign ID Protection

VPN Policy Configuration

General

Policy Name:

Policy Type:

Select Local Gateway:

Remote Endpoint:

Enable NetBIOS?

Enable RollOver?

Local Traffic Selection

Local IP:

Start IP Address:

End IP Address:

Subnet Mask:

Remote Traffic Selection

Remote IP:

Start IP Address:

End IP Address:

Subnet Mask:

Manual Policy Parameters

SPI-Incoming:

SPI-Outgoing:

Encryption Algorithm:

Key-In:

Key-Out:

Integrity Algorithm:

Key-In:

Key-Out:

Auto Policy Parameters

SA Lifetime:

Encryption Algorithm:

Integrity Algorithm:

PFS Key Group:

Select IKE Policy:

Redundant VPN Gateway Parameters

Enable Redundant Gateway:

Select Back-up Policy:

Fallback time to switch from back-up to primary: (Seconds)

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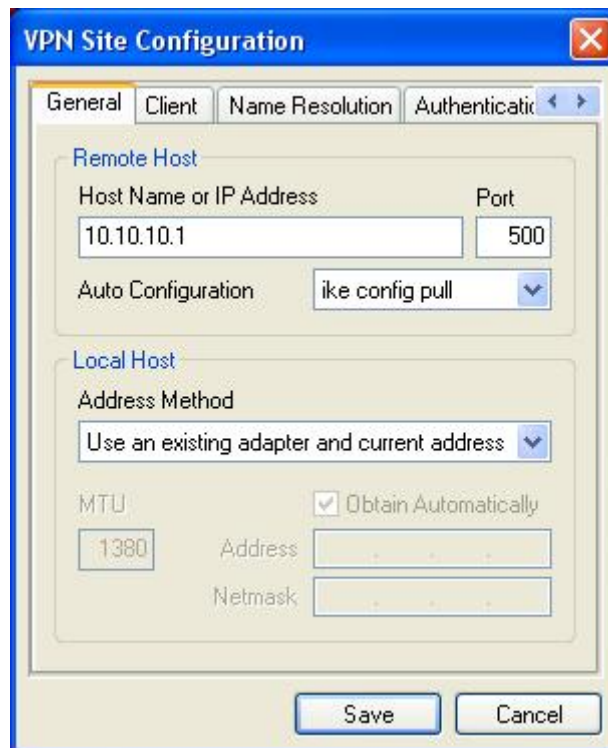
Step 5. Add the extra subnets into the Shrew Soft Client to complete the configuration.

Shrew Soft Client Configuration

The Shrew Soft Client is a free IPSec VPN Client. It is available at <http://www.shrew.net>. This section will go through the configuration of the Shrew Soft Client to work with the SA 500 configuration described earlier in this document.

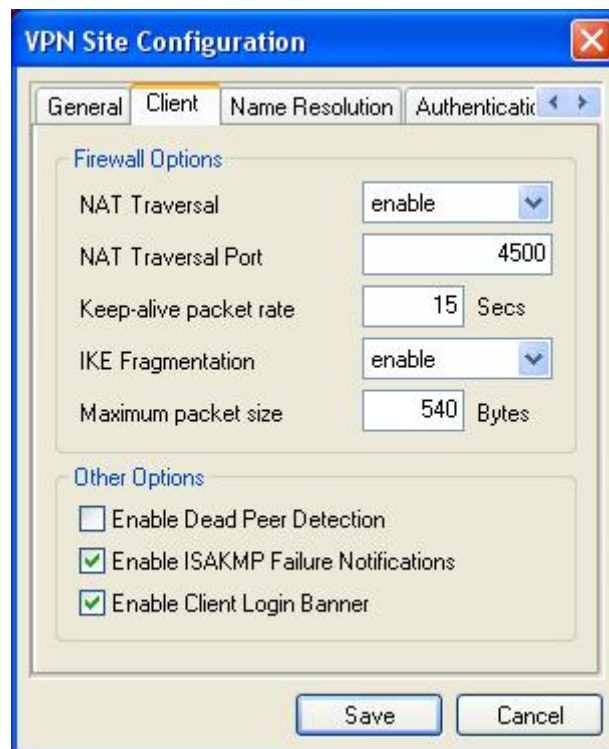
Once Shrew Soft has been installed on the client, start up the Shrew Soft VPN Access Manager. Click Add to start adding a new site. The first tab that will come up is the General tab. Here, type in the IP address of the SA 500 router. Under Local Host and under Address Method, change the drop down to Use an existing adapter and current address.

Figure 5 General Tab, VPN Site Configuration Dialog



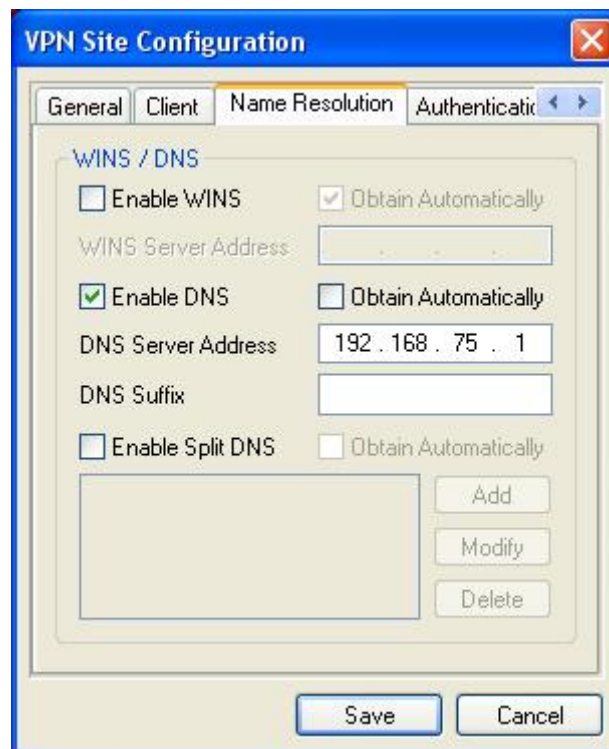
The next tab is the Client tab. The only edit made to this page is to disable dead peer detection. While it is possible to enable dead peer detection on the system, it is not required and was not used during the example configuration.

Figure 6 Client Tab

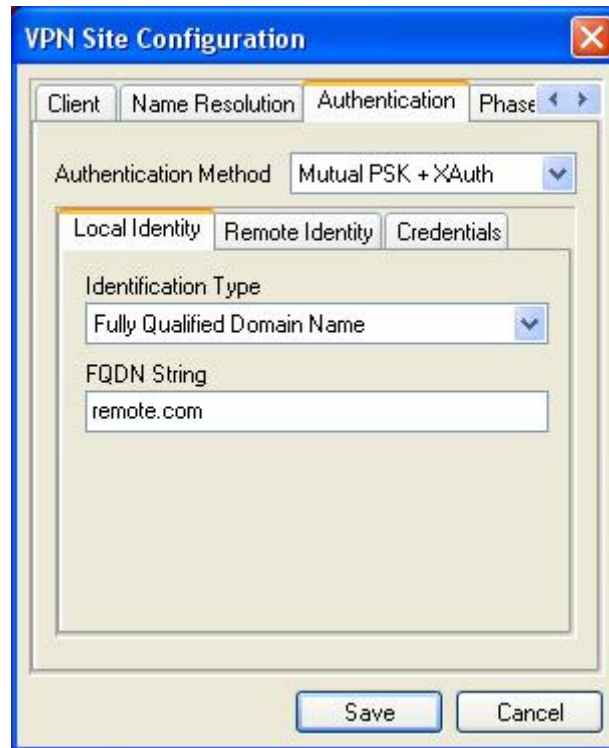


The next tab is the Name Resolution tab. For name resolution, you can change enable DNS and type in the DNS Server Address. The system will not automatically receive an DNS IP address, so the Obtain Automatically box should be disabled, as shown in Figure 7.

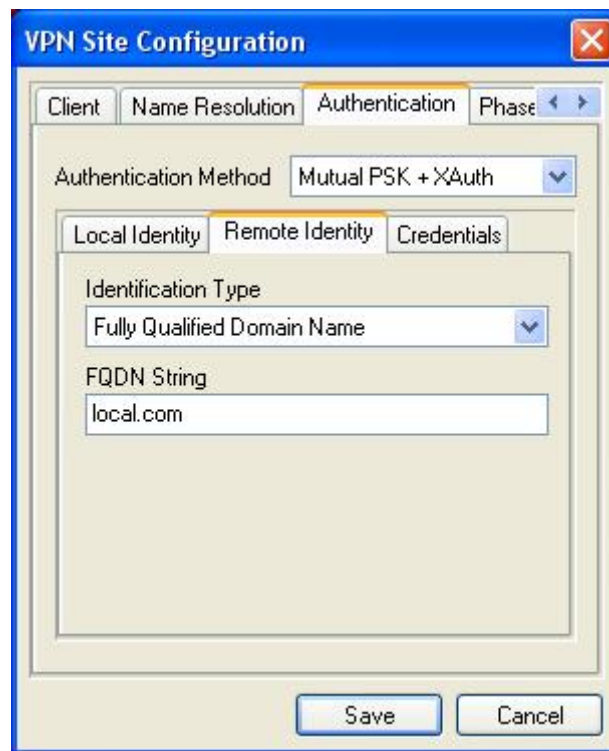
Figure 7 Name Resolution Tab



The next tab is the Authentication tab. For Authentication, select Mutual PSK + XAuth. Under Local Identity and for Identification Type, select Fully Qualified Domain Name. Under FQDN, select remote.com. This corresponds to the Remote FQDN described earlier in the document on the SA 500 VPN Wizard. If remote.com was not used there, use the value you selected for Remote FQDN on the SA 500 VPN Wizard.

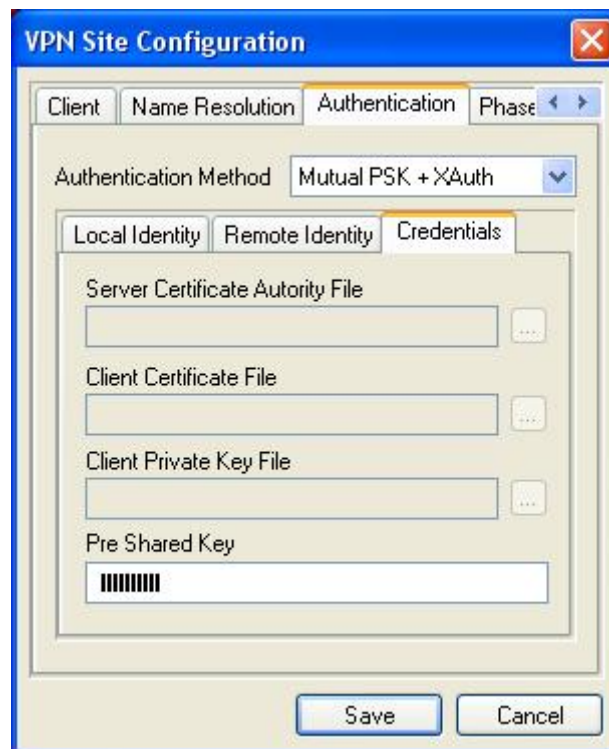
Figure 8 Local Identity Subtab

Under the Remote Identity subtab, select Fully Qualified Domain Name for Identification Type. For FQDN string, select local.com. This correspond to the VPN Wizard on the SA 500 for the Local FQDN. If local.com was not used there, enter the value that you selected for Local FQDN on the SA 500 VPN Wizard.

Figure 9 Remote Identity Subtab

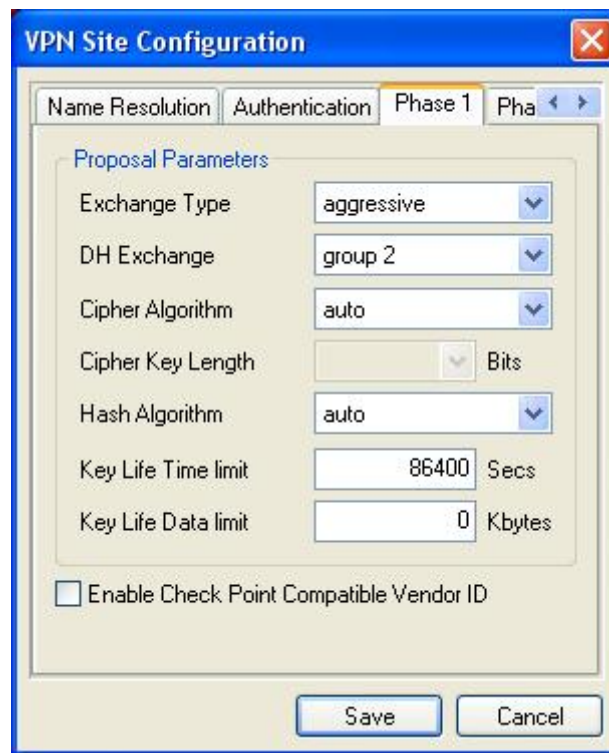
On the Credentials subtab, enter the preshared key from the VPN Wizard. In the example, 1234567890 was used as the key. For testing, this key is acceptable, but this key should be changed for a production environment.

Figure 10 Credentials Subtab



On the Phase 1 tab, the defaults are acceptable.

Figure 11 Phase 1 Tab

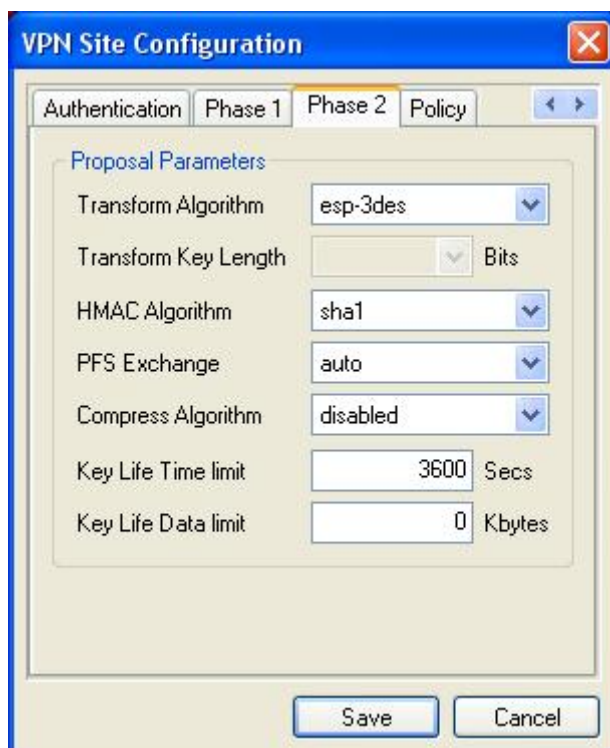


On the Phase 2 tab, the Transform Algorithm should be esp-3des.

The HMAC Algorithm should be set to sha1.

The other settings can be left as default.

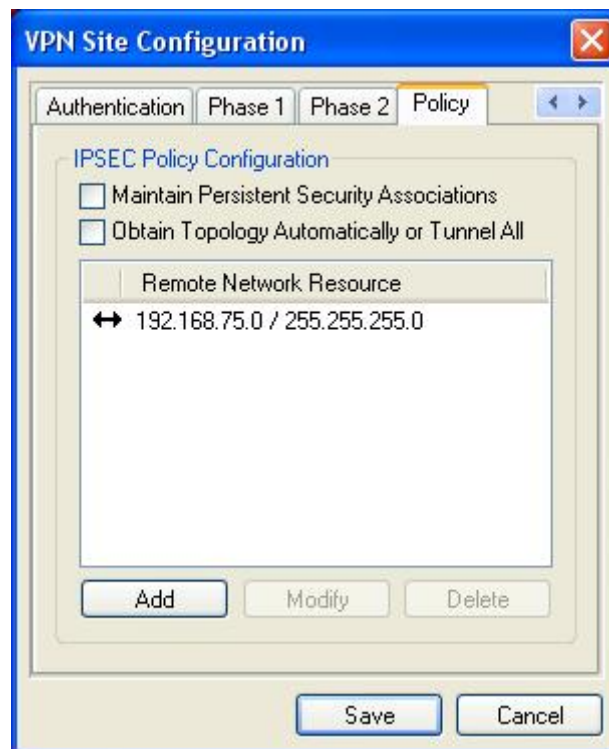
Figure 12 Phase 2 tab



On the Policy tab, make sure that Maintain Persistent Security Associations is unchecked.

Obtain Topology Automatically or Tunnel All in this example is unchecked. If you do not wish to allow split tunneling, you should check this box. If you check this box, you will not be able to add networks in the next step.

Click the add button. On the popup window, select Type as Include. For Address and Netmask, select `192.168.75.0 and 255.255.255.0 respectively. If you have changed the data network to something else, use that network for this configuration. Add other networks here if you added other networks in the Adding Additional Subnets portion of this document.

Figure 13 Policy Tab

Click the Save button. On the Access Manager open the site that was created. This site in this document is named Example VPN. When you open this, it should give you a prompt asking for Username and Password. Here, enter the username and password that was added during the Adding IPsec Users portion of the document.

Figure 14 Shrew Soft VPN Connect - Connect Tab

The VPN should connect.

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